

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



LAPONITE-XLS XR

Version: 6.0
SDB_MT

Revision Date: 24.11.2025

Date of last issue: 14.08.2024
Print Date: 25.11.2025

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : LAPONITE-XLS XR

Product code : 000000000000110748

This substance/ mixture contains nanoforms (according to REACH Regulation)

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Substance/Mixture : Rheology Additive

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : BYK-Chemie GmbH
Abelstrasse 45
46483 Wesel
Telephone : +49 281 670-0
Telefax : +49 281 65735

Information : Regulatory Affairs
Telephone : +49 281 670-23532
Telefax : +49 281 670-23533
E-mail address : GHS.BYK@altana.com

1.4 Emergency telephone

+44 1235 239670

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.2 Label elements

Labeling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

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Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Material can be slippery when wet.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Chemical nature : Synthetic (modified) phyllosilicate

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	Classification	Concentration (% w/w)
tetrasodium pyrophosphate	7722-88-5 231-767-1 01-2119489794-17	Acute Tox. 4; H302 Eye Dam. 1; H318 <hr/> Acute toxicity estimate Acute oral toxicity: 300,03 mg/kg	>= 7 - < 10

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

This substance/ mixture contains nanoforms (according to REACH Regulation)

Components:

Magnesium sodium lithium silicate:

Particle characteristics

Assessment : This substance/ mixture contains nanoforms (according to REACH Regulation)

Shape : Shape: plates

Crystallinity : Crystallinity: crystalline

Surface treatment /Coatings : Surface treatment /Coatings: no

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SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

- General advice : Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : If breathed in, move person into fresh air.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- In case of skin contact : Wash off with soap and water.
Get medical attention immediately if irritation develops and persists.
- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- Symptoms : No symptoms known or expected.
- Risks : Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

- Treatment : Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Water
Foam
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Dry chemical
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

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5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Specific hazards during fire fighting : The product itself does not burn.
Material can be slippery when wet.
- Hazardous combustion products : No hazardous combustion products are known

5.3 Advice for firefighters

- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
- Further information : Standard procedure for chemical fires.
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment.
Avoid breathing dust.
Avoid dust formation.
Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.
Material can create slippery conditions.
Only qualified personnel equipped with suitable protective equipment may intervene.

6.2 Environmental precautions

- Environmental precautions : Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Try to prevent the material from entering drains or water courses.
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- Methods for cleaning up : Use approved industrial vacuum cleaner for removal.
High efficiency particulate air filter (HEPA filter)
Clean-up methods - large spillage
Knock down dust with water spray jet.
After cleaning, flush away traces with water.
Clean-up methods - small spillage
- Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust.
Sweep up and shovel.
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal considerations see section 13., For personal protection see section 8.

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SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

- Advice on safe handling : Operate if possible out of doors or in a well-ventilated place.
Do not breathe vapors/dust.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.
In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.
For personal protection see section 8.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Avoid dust formation.
- Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.
- Hygiene measures : General industrial hygiene practice.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Requirements for storage areas and containers : Avoid dust formation. Keep container tightly closed.
- Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.
- Advice on common storage : No materials to be especially mentioned.
- Further information on storage stability : Keep in a dry place.
No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

- Specific use(s) : No data available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	End Use	Routes of exposure	Potential health effects	Value
Magnesium sodium lithium silicate	Workers	Dermal	Acute systemic effects	40 mg/kg
	Exposure time: 24 h			
	Workers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects	10 mg/m3
tetrasodium	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic	0,68 mg/m3

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pyrophosphate			effects	
	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	2,79 mg/m3
	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	2,79 mg/m3
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	0,68 mg/l

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	Environmental Compartment	Value
Magnesium sodium lithium silicate	Water	0,1 mg/l
tetrasodium pyrophosphate	Sewage treatment plant	50 mg/l
	Fresh water	0,05 mg/l
	Sea water	0,005 mg/l
	Intermittent releases	0,5 mg/l
	Fresh water	0,05 mg/l
	Sea water	0,005 mg/l
	Sewage treatment plant	50 mg/l

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering measures

Ensure adequate ventilation.
Maintain air concentrations below occupational exposure standards.
Dust must be extracted directly at the point of origin.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection : Safety glasses
Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.

Hand protection

Remarks : Wear suitable gloves.
Use protective skin cream before handling the product. The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.

Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.
Protective suit

Respiratory protection : In the case of dust or aerosol formation use respirator with an approved filter.
No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.

Filter type : Suitable mask with particle filter P3 (European Norm 143)

Environmental exposure controls

General advice : Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Try to prevent the material from entering drains or water courses.
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

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SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	:	powder
Color	:	white
Odor	:	odorless
Odor Threshold	:	Not applicable
Melting point/ range	:	Not applicable
Boiling point/boiling range	:	Not applicable
Flammability	:	Will not burn
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	Not applicable
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	Not applicable
Flash point	:	Not applicable
Autoignition temperature	:	Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
pH	:	9,7 Concentration: 20 g/l (as a dispersion)
Viscosity		
Viscosity, dynamic	:	Not applicable
Solubility(ies)		
Water solubility	:	partly soluble
Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Vapor pressure	:	Not applicable
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	No data available

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Bulk density	:	1.000 kg/m ³
Relative vapor density	:	Not applicable
Particle characteristics Assessment	:	This substance/ mixture contains nanoforms (according to REACH Regulation)
Particle size	:	Further particle properties for nanomaterials see section 3

9.2 Other information

Self-ignition	:	Not applicable
Evaporation rate	:	Not applicable

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.2 Chemical stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Stable under normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions	:	Stable under recommended storage conditions. No hazards to be specially mentioned. Dust may form explosive mixture in air.
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10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid	:	Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods.
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10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid	:	Strong acids and oxidizing agents
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10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity

Product:

Acute oral toxicity	:	Acute toxicity estimate: > 2.000 mg/kg
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Method: Calculation method

Components:

tetrasodium pyrophosphate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 300 - < 2.000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 420
GLP: yes

Acute toxicity estimate: 300,03 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Skin corrosion/irritation

Components:

tetrasodium pyrophosphate:

Result : No skin irritation

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation
GLP : yes

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Product:

Species : Bovine corneal opacity and permeability assay (BCOP)
Method : OECD Test Guideline 437
Result : No eye irritation
GLP : yes

Components:

tetrasodium pyrophosphate:

Assessment : Risk of serious damage to eyes.
Result : Severe eye irritation

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Result : Corrosive to eyes
GLP : yes

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Components:

tetrasodium pyrophosphate:

Test Type : Mouse Local Lymph Node assay (LLNA)
Routes of exposure : Skin contact
Species : Mouse

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Method : OECD Test Guideline 429
Result : Not a skin sensitizer.
GLP : yes

Germ cell mutagenicity

Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available
Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

Carcinogenicity

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Reproductive toxicity

Product:

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available
Effects on fetal development : Remarks: No data available

STOT-single exposure

Product:

Remarks : No data available

STOT-repeated exposure

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Aspiration toxicity

Product:

No data available

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

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Further information

Product:

Remarks : No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Product:

Toxicity to fish : Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : Remarks: No data available

Components:

tetrasodium pyrophosphate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: semi-static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test
GLP: yes

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 1.000 mg/l
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Product:

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

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12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Product:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product:

Assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological information : No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

ADR : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA : Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR : Not regulated as a dangerous good

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IMDG : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA : Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA : Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.4 Packing group

ADR : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA (Cargo) : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA (Passenger) : Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.5 Environmental hazards

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.6 Special precautions for user

Not applicable

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII) : Not applicable

REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorization (Article 59). : This product does not contain substances of very high concern (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57).

REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation (Annex XIV) : Not applicable

Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances. : Not applicable

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

Not applicable

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SECTION 16: Other information

Items where relevant changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Full text of H-Statements

H302 : Harmful if swallowed.
H318 : Causes serious eye damage.

Full text of other abbreviations

Acute Tox. : Acute toxicity
Eye Dam. : Serious eye damage

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardization; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organization for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - substance of very high concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Further information

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