

**BYK GS-X-245**

Version 1

Revision Date 02/27/2025

Print Date 05/14/2026

**SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : BYK GS-X-245

**Manufacturer or supplier's details**Company : BYK USA LLC  
524 South Cherry Street  
Wallingford CT 06492

Telephone : (203) 265-2086

Visit our web site : [www.byk.com](http://www.byk.com)E-mail address : [BRIEF.BYK.NAFTA@altana.com](mailto:BRIEF.BYK.NAFTA@altana.com)Emergency telephone : 203-265-2086; CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 / +1  
number 703-527-3887**Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use**

Recommended use : oilfield

Restrictions on use : Refer to Section 15 for any restrictions that may apply

**SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION****GHS Classification**

Flammable liquids : Category 4

Skin irritation : Category 2

Eye irritation : Category 2B

Carcinogenicity : Category 2

Aspiration hazard : Category 1

**GHS label elements**

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H227 Combustible liquid.  
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.  
H315 + H320 Causes skin and eye irritation.  
H351 Suspected of causing cancer.Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**  
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.  
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read  
and understood.

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P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces.  
No smoking.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

**Response:**

P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.

P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.

P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

**Storage:**

P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

P405 Store locked up.

**Disposal:**

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

**Other hazards**

None known.

**SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Substance / Mixture : Mixture  
Chemical nature : Polyglycol

**Hazardous components**

Component	CAS-No.	Concentration (%)
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	64742-94-5	>= 10 - < 20
Naphthalene	91-20-3	>= 1 - < 5

The specific chemical identity/weight percent of proprietary ingredient(s) is a trade secret

**SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

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General advice	: Move out of dangerous area. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Symptoms of poisoning may appear several hours later. Do not leave the victim unattended.
If inhaled	: If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
In case of skin contact	: If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.
In case of eye contact	: Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
If swallowed	: Keep respiratory tract clear. Do NOT induce vomiting. Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	: No information available.
Notes to physician	: Treat symptomatically.

**SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

Suitable extinguishing media	: Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ) Dry chemical
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: High volume water jet
Specific hazards during firefighting	: Carbon oxides
Hazardous combustion products	: Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocarbons (smoke).
Further information	: For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
Special protective equipment for firefighters	: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

**SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	: Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation.
Environmental precautions	: Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform

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respective authorities.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).  
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

**SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol.  
Do not breathe vapours/dust.  
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.  
For personal protection see section 8.  
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.  
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.  
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Conditions for safe storage : No smoking.  
Keep in a well-ventilated place.  
Observe label precautions.  
Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

**SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**
**Components with workplace control parameters**

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Naphthalene	91-20-3	TWA	10 ppm	ACGIH
Naphthalene		TWA	10 ppm 50 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OSHA Z-1
Naphthalene		TWA	10 ppm 50 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OSHA P0
Naphthalene		STEL	15 ppm 75 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	OSHA P0

Hazardous components without workplace control parameters

**Engineering measures** : Use with local exhaust ventilation.

**Personal protective equipment**

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

Hand protection

Material : Impervious gloves

Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed

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with the producers of the protective gloves.

Eye protection	: Eye wash bottle with pure water Tightly fitting safety goggles
Skin and body protection	: Impervious clothing Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
Hygiene measures	: When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

**SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance	: viscous liquid
Colour	: amber
Odour	: aromatic
Odour Threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point/freezing point	: No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: 415 °F (213 °C)
Vapour pressure	: No data available
Flash point	: 196.7 °F (91.5 °C) Method: Cleveland open cup
Upper explosion limit	: No data available
Lower explosion limit	: No data available
Evaporation rate	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available
Relative Density/Specific Gravity	: No data available
Density	: 1.0227 g/cm <sup>3</sup> (68 °F (20 °C))
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	: negligible
Solubility in other solvents	: No data available
Ignition temperature	: No data available
Thermal decomposition	: No data available

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Viscosity  
Viscosity, dynamic : 2,140 mPa.s (77 °F (25 °C))

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Surface tension : No data available

**SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.  
Chemical stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.  
Possibility of hazardous reactions : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.  
Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.  
Incompatible materials : Incompatible with strong bases and oxidizing agents.  
Hazardous decomposition products : No data available

**SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Information on likely routes of exposure**

Inhalation  
Ingestion  
Eye contact  
Skin contact

**Acute toxicity****Product:**

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate : > 5,000 mg/kg  
Method: Calculation method

Acute dermal toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate : > 5,000 mg/kg  
Method: Calculation method

**Components:****64742-94-5 Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 100 mg/l

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,500 mg/kg

**91-20-3 Naphthalene:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Mouse): 316 mg/kg

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Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 340 ppm  
Exposure time: 1.00 h

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,500 mg/kg

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Components:
**64742-94-5 Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic:**

Species: Rabbit

Result: Moderate skin irritation

**91-20-3 Naphthalene:**

Species: Rabbit

Method: Draize Test

Result: Severe skin irritation

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
Components:
**64742-94-5 Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic:**

Species: Rabbit

Result: Eye irritation

**91-20-3 Naphthalene:**

Species: Rabbit

Result: Mild eye irritation

Method: Draize Test

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation**
Components:
**64742-94-5 Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic:**

Test Type: Maximisation Test

Exposure routes: Skin contact

Species: Guinea pig

Method: OECD Test Guideline 406

Result: Not a skin sensitizer.

GLP: No information available.

**Carcinogenicity**
**IARC**

Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans

Naphthalene

91-20-3

**OSHA**

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

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**NTP**

Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen

Naphthalene

91-20-3

**Further information****Product:**

Remarks: Solvents may degrease the skin.

**SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Ecotoxicity**

No data available

**Persistence and degradability**

No data available

**Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

**Mobility in soil**

No data available

**Other adverse effects**

No data available

**Product:**

Regulation

40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances

Remarks

This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Additional ecological information

: No data available

**SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****Disposal methods**

EPA Hazardous Waste Code(s)

: Not applicable.

Waste from residues

: Do not dispose of waste into sewer.  
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.  
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging

: Empty remaining contents.  
Dispose of as unused product.  
Do not re-use empty containers.

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Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

**SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION****International Regulations****IATA-DGR**

UN/ID No. : UN 3082  
Proper shipping name : Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.  
(Alkyl (C3-C5) benzenes, naphthalene)  
Class : 9  
Packing group : III  
Labels : Miscellaneous Dangerous Goods  
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 964  
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 964

**IMDG-Code**

UN number : UN 3082  
Proper shipping name : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID,  
N.O.S.  
(Alkyl (C3-C5) benzenes, naphthalene)  
Marine Pollutant : (naphthalene)  
Class : 9  
Packing group : III  
Labels : 9  
EmS Code : F-A, S-F  
Marine pollutant : yes

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code**

Not applicable for product as supplied.

**National Regulations****49 CFR**

UN/ID/NA number : NA 1993  
Proper shipping name : Combustible liquid, n.o.s.  
(Alkyl (C3-C5) benzenes, naphthalene)  
Class : CBL  
Packing group : III  
Labels : Combustible liquid  
Marine pollutant : yes (naphthalene)

**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act****US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)**

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Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
Naphthalene	91-20-3	100	10000

**SARA 304 - Emergency Release Notification**

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

**US. EPA Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA) SARA Title III Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance (40 CFR 355, Appendix A)**

This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Per the June 13, 2016 Federal Register notice, EPA harmonized the EPCRA 311/312 hazard categories with the 2012 OSHA hazard communication standard for classifying and labeling of chemicals (i.e. GHS). Please refer to Section 2 of the SDS to identify the appropriate hazard categories for reporting purposes.

**SARA 302** : No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313** : This product contains the following toxic chemical(s) subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR part 372.

Naphthalene	91-20-3	1 %
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**Clean Air Act**

The following chemical(s) are listed as HAP under the U.S. Clean Air Act, Section 112 (40 CFR 61):

Naphthalene	91-20-3	1 %
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This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM I Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

**Massachusetts Right To Know**

Naphthalene	91-20-3
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**Pennsylvania Right To Know**

Phenolic resin	68123-18-2
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	64742-94-5
Naphthalene	91-20-3

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**New Jersey Right To Know**

**New Jersey Trade Secret Registry Number for the product (NJ TSRN)** : 800963-5833

**California Prop. 65**

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including Naphthalene, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

**The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

Section 5a : No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

Section 4 / 12(b) : No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

DSL : We certify that all of the components of this product are listed on the DSL.

**SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.