

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYK-P 104 SG

Version: 4.0

SDB_GB

Revision Date: 22.01.2026

Date of last issue: 14.03.2025

Print Date: 27.01.2026

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : BYK-P 104 SG
Product code : 000000000000113669

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Substance/Mixture : Wetting & Dispersing Additive

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : BYK USA LLC
South Cherry Street 524
06492 Wallingford
Telephone :
Information : BYK USA Regulatory Affairs
Telephone : +1 203-265-2086
Telefax :
E-mail address : BRIEF.BYK.NAFTA@altana.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

+44 1235 239670

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Flammable liquids, Category 3	H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.
Skin sensitisation, Category 1	H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Carcinogenicity, Category 1B	H350: May cause cancer.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory system	H335: May cause respiratory irritation.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2	H373: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Category 3	H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

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Hazard pictograms	:	  
Signal word	:	Danger
Hazard statements	:	H226 Flammable liquid and vapour. H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction. H335 May cause respiratory irritation. H350 May cause cancer. H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary statements	:	Prevention: P201 Obtain special instructions before use. P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. P260 Do not breathe mist or vapours. P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection/ hearing protection. Response: P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention. P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:

- 85711-46-2 Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated
- 1330-20-7 Xylene, mixture of isomers
- 108-31-6 maleic anhydride
- 98-82-8 cumene

Additional Labelling

Restricted to professional users.

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

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Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Chemical nature : Solution of a lower molecular weight unsaturated polycarboxylic acid polymer

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	Classification	Concentration (% w/w)
Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated	85711-46-2 01-2119976378-19-0000	Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Skin Sens. 1; H317	>= 50 - <= 100
Xylene, mixture of isomers	1330-20-7 01-2119488216-32	Eye Irrit. 2; H319 STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system) STOT RE 2; H373 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Acute Tox. 4; H332 Acute Tox. 4; H312 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412	>= 30 - < 50
ethylbenzene	100-41-4 202-849-4	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Acute Tox. 4; H332 STOT RE 2; H373 (hearing organs) Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412	>= 7 - < 10
2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one	108-83-8 203-620-1 01-2119474441-41	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system) specific concentration limit STOT SE 3; H335 >= 10 % STOT SE 3; H335 >= 10 %	>= 3 - < 5
maleic anhydride	108-31-6 203-571-6 01-2119472428-31	Acute Tox. 4; H302 Skin Corr. 1B; H314 Eye Dam. 1; H318	>= 0,5 - < 1

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		Resp. Sens. 1; H334 Skin Sens. 1A; H317 STOT RE 1; H372 (Respiratory system) EUH071 specific concentration limit Skin Sens. 1A; H317 >= 0,001 % Skin Sens. 1A; H317 >= 0,001 % Acute toxicity estimate Acute oral toxicity: 1.090 mg/kg	
cumene	98-82-8 202-704-5	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Carc. 1B; H350 STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system) Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 2; H411	>= 0,25 - < 0,5
toluene	108-88-3 203-625-9	Aquatic Chronic 3; H412 Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Repr. 2; H361d STOT SE 3; H336 (Central nervous system) STOT RE 2; H373 Asp. Tox. 1; H304	>= 0,1 - < 0,25

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical
advice.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- In case of skin contact : If on skin, rinse well with water.

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If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
Take victim immediately to hospital.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms : No information available.

Risks : May cause an allergic skin reaction.
May cause respiratory irritation.
May cause cancer.
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : No information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during firefighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

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For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored
separately in closed containments.
Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment.
Remove all sources of ignition.
Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive
concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform
respective authorities.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Neutralize with chalk, alkali solution or ammonia.
Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible
absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth,
vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to
local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal considerations see section 13., For personal protection see section 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol.
Do not breathe vapours/dust.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
For personal protection see section 8.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the
application area.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.
Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure.
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national
regulations.
Persons susceptible to skin sensitisation problems or asthma,
allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not
be employed in any process in which this mixture is being
used.

Advice on protection against : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material.

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fire and explosion Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours). Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

Further information on storage stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : No data available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters	Basis
Xylene, mixture of isomers	1330-20-7	TWA	50 ppm 221 mg/m ³	2000/39/EC
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		STEL	100 ppm 442 mg/m ³	2000/39/EC
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		TWA	50 ppm 220 mg/m ³	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		STEL	100 ppm 441 mg/m ³	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	TWA	100 ppm 442 mg/m ³	2000/39/EC
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		STEL	200 ppm 884 mg/m ³	2000/39/EC

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		Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative		
		TWA	100 ppm 441 mg/m3	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		STEL	125 ppm 552 mg/m3	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one	108-83-8	TWA	25 ppm 148 mg/m3	GB EH40
maleic anhydride	108-31-6	TWA	1 mg/m3	GB EH40
	Further information: Capable of causing occupational asthma.			
		STEL	3 mg/m3	GB EH40
	Further information: Capable of causing occupational asthma.			
cumene	98-82-8	TWA	20 ppm 100 mg/m3	2000/39/EC
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		STEL	50 ppm 250 mg/m3	2000/39/EC
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		TWA	25 ppm 125 mg/m3	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		STEL	50 ppm 250 mg/m3	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		TWA	10 ppm 50 mg/m3	2019/1831/EU
	Further information: A skin notation assigned to the occupational exposure limit value indicates the possibility of significant uptake through the skin., Indicative			
		STEL	50 ppm 250 mg/m3	2019/1831/EU
	Further information: A skin notation assigned to the occupational exposure limit value indicates the possibility of significant uptake through the skin., Indicative			
toluene	108-88-3	TWA	50 ppm 192 mg/m3	2006/15/EC
	Further information: Indicative, Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin			
		STEL	100 ppm	2006/15/EC

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			384 mg/m3	
	Further information: Indicative, Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin			
		TWA	50 ppm 191 mg/m3	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		STEL	100 ppm 384 mg/m3	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			

Biological occupational exposure limits

Substance name	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Sampling time	Basis
Xylene, mixture of isomers	1330-20-7	methyl hippuric acid: 650 Millimoles per mole creatinine (Urine)	After shift	GB EH40 BAT

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	End Use	Exposure routes	Potential health effects	Value
Xylene, mixture of isomers	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	221 mg/m3
	Workers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	442 mg/m3
	Workers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects	212 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	65,3 mg/m3
	Consumers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects	125 mg/kg
	Consumers	Oral	Long-term systemic effects	1,5 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	260 mg/m3
2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one	Workers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects, Acute local effects, Long-term local effects	290 mg/m3
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	80 mg/kg
	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	479 mg/m3
	Consumers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects, Acute local effects, Long-term local effects	145 mg/m3
	Consumers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	28,5 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	171 mg/kg

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			effects	
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	7,14 mg/kg
maleic anhydride	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects, Long-term local effects	0,081 mg/m3
	Workers	Inhalation	Systemic effects, Acute effects, Local effects	0,2 mg/m3

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	Environmental Compartment	Value
Xylene, mixture of isomers	Fresh water	0,327 mg/l
	Marine water	0,327 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	12,46 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	12,46 mg/kg
	Soil	2,31 mg/kg
	Sewage treatment plant	6,58 mg/l
2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one	Intermittent releases	0,327 mg/l
	Fresh water	0,03 mg/l
	Marine water	0,003 mg/l
	Intermittent releases	0,3 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	0,46 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	0,046 mg/kg
maleic anhydride	Sewage treatment plant	2,55 mg/l
	Soil	0,0746 mg/kg
	Fresh water	0,038 mg/l
	Marine water	0,0038 mg/l
	Intermittent releases	0,379 mg/l
	Soil	0,037 mg/kg
	Fresh water sediment	0,296 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	0,0296 mg/kg
	Sewage treatment plant	44,6 mg/l

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles

Hand protection

Material : Fluorinated rubber
Break through time : ≥ 480 min
Glove thickness : 0,4 mm

Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.

Skin and body protection : Impervious clothing
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

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Environmental exposure controls

General advice : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform
respective authorities.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: liquid
Colour	: yellow
Odour	: aromatic
Odour Threshold	: No data available
Melting point/ range	: < 5 °C Method: derived
Initial boiling point	: 137,00 °C Method: derived
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	: 7,60 %(V)
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	: 0,80 %(V)
Flash point	: 28,00 °C Method: 48 (Abel-Pensky) DIN 51755
Auto-ignition temperature	: > 200 °C Method: DIN 51794
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
pH	: 3 (20 °C) Concentration: 1 % Method: Universal pH-value indicator
Viscosity	
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: 40 mm ² /s (40,00 °C)
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	: immiscible
Solubility in other solvents	: No data available

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Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	9 hPa (20 °C) Method: derived
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	0,9500 g/cm ³ (20,00 °C) Method: 4 (20°C oscillating U-tube)
Bulk density	:	Not applicable
Relative vapour density	:	No data available

9.2 Other information

Flammability (liquids)	:	Sustains combustion
Evaporation rate	:	No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.2 Chemical stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
		Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid	:	Heat, flames and sparks.
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10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid	:	Strong acids Strong oxidizing agents
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10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

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SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Acute oral toxicity | : Remarks: No data available |
| Acute inhalation toxicity | : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour
Method: Calculation method |
| Acute dermal toxicity | : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2.000 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method |

Components:

Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated:

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| Acute oral toxicity | : LD50 (Rat, female): > 2.000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 423
GLP: yes |
|---------------------|--|

Xylene, mixture of isomers:

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Acute oral toxicity | : LD50 (Rat): 4.300 mg/kg
Method: EC Directive 92/69/EEC B.1 Acute Toxicity (Oral)
GLP: no |
| Acute dermal toxicity | : LD50 (Rabbit): > 4.200 mg/kg
GLP: No information available. |

2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one:

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Acute oral toxicity | : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: yes |
| Acute inhalation toxicity | : LC50 (Rat): > 14 mg/l
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
GLP: no |
| Acute dermal toxicity | : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
GLP: yes |

maleic anhydride:

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| Acute oral toxicity | : LD50 (Rat, male and female): 1.090 mg/kg |
|---------------------|--|

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Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit, female): 2.620 mg/kg
GLP: No information available.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Species : Rabbit
Assessment : No skin irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation

Remarks : May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.

Components:

Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated:

Species : EPISKIN human epidermis skin constructs
Assessment : Irritating to skin.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 439
Result : Irritating to skin.
GLP : yes

2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation
GLP : yes

maleic anhydride:

Species : Rabbit
Method : No information available.
Result : Corrosive to skin
GLP : no

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Species : Rabbit
Assessment : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Result : No eye irritation

Remarks : Vapours may cause irritation to the eyes, respiratory system and the skin.

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Components:

Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Result : No eye irritation
GLP : yes

2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Result : No eye irritation
GLP : no

maleic anhydride:

Species : Rabbit
Result : Corrosive to eyes
GLP : yes

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Remarks : Causes sensitisation.

Components:

Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated:

Test Type : Mouse Local Lymph Node assay (LLNA)
Species : Mouse
Assessment : May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 429
Result : May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
GLP : yes

2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one:

Test Type : Maximisation Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Not a skin sensitizer.
GLP : yes

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maleic anhydride:

Test Type : Buehler Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Causes sensitisation.
GLP : yes

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available

Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

Components:

Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Ames test
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative
GLP: yes

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test (mouse lymphoma)

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
Result: negative
GLP: yes

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: negative
GLP: yes

Carcinogenicity

May cause cancer.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

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Effects on foetal development : Remarks: No data available

STOT - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

STOT - repeated exposure

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Repeated dose toxicity

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Components:

Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated:

Species : Rat, male and female
NOAEL : 1.000 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Method : OECD Test Guideline 422
GLP : yes
Target Organs : Stomach

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

No data available

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

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Further information

Product:

Remarks : Solvents may degrease the skin.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Product:

Toxicity to fish : Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : Remarks: No data available

Components:

Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated:

Toxicity to fish : LL50 (Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe)): > 150 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test
Method: DIN 38412
GLP: no

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EL50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: semi-static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
GLP: yes

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErL50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test Type: static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): > 1.000 mg/l
Exposure time: 3 h
Test Type: static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209
GLP: yes

Xylene, mixture of isomers:

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1 mg/l
Exposure time: 24 h
Test Type: Immobilization
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : EC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 2,2 mg/l

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plants	Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 GLP: yes NOEC (<i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> (green algae)): 0,44 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: Growth inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	: NOEC: > 1,3 mg/l Exposure time: 56 d Species: <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (rainbow trout)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	: NOEC: 1,17 mg/l Exposure time: 7 d Species: <i>Daphnia</i> sp. (water flea) NOEC: 0,96 mg/l Exposure time: 7 d Species: <i>Daphnia</i> sp. (water flea)
2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one:	
Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (rainbow trout)): 30 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: flow-through test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 GLP: yes
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EC50 (<i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea)): 37,2 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 GLP: yes
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	: (<i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> (green algae)): 46,9 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 GLP: yes
maleic anhydride:	
Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (rainbow trout)): 75 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: static test GLP: no
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EC50 (<i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea)): 42,81 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 GLP: yes

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Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata): 74,35 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 10 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d
Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
GLP: no

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Product:

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

Components:

Fatty acids, C14-18 and C16-18-unsatd., maleated:

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301
GLP: yes

Xylene, mixture of isomers:

Biodegradability : Test Type: aerobic
Result: Readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F
GLP: yes

2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D
GLP: no

maleic anhydride:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B
GLP: yes

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Product:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

Components:

Xylene, mixture of isomers:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)
Exposure time: 56 d

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Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 25,9
GLP: no

Partition coefficient: n-
octanol/water : Pow: 3,2 (20 °C)
pH: 7

maleic anhydride:

Partition coefficient: n-
octanol/water : log Pow: -2,61 (19,8 °C)
pH: 4 - 9
Method: OECD Test Guideline 107
GLP: yes

12.4 Mobility in soil

Components:

maleic anhydride:

Distribution among
environmental compartments : Koc: 42, log Koc: 1,63

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product:

Assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological
information : An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.

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Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with
chemical or used container.
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Do not re-use empty containers.
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

ADN : UN 1993
ADR : UN 1993
RID : UN 1993
IMDG : UN 1993
IATA : UN 1993

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADN : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.
(Xylene, Diisobutyl ketone)
ADR : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.
(Xylene, Diisobutyl ketone)
RID : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.
(Xylene, Diisobutyl ketone)
IMDG : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.
(XYLENE, Diisobutyl ketone)
IATA : Flammable liquid, n.o.s.
(Xylene, Diisobutyl ketone)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADN : 3
ADR : 3
RID : 3
IMDG : 3
IATA : 3

14.4 Packing group

ADN
Packing group : III
Classification Code : F1
Hazard Identification Number : 30
Labels : 3

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ADR

Packing group : III
Classification Code : F1
Hazard Identification Number : 30
Labels : 3
Tunnel restriction code : D/E

RID

Packing group : III
Classification Code : F1
Hazard Identification Number : 30
Labels : 3

IMDG

Packing group : III
Labels : 3
EmS Code : F-E, S-E

IATA (Cargo)

Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 366
Packing group : III
Labels : Flammable Liquids

IATA (Passenger)

Packing instruction : 355
(passenger aircraft)
Packing instruction (LQ) : Y344
Packing group : III
Labels : Flammable Liquids

14.5 Environmental hazards

ADN

Environmentally hazardous : no

ADR

Environmentally hazardous : no

RID

Environmentally hazardous : no

IMDG

Marine pollutant : no

14.6 Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

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SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Relevant EU provisions transposed through retained EU law

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)	:	Conditions of restriction for the following entries should be considered: Number on list 3 Number on list 5: benzene Number on list 28: cumene Number on list 48: toluene Number on list 72: benzene Number on list 75: If you intend to use this product as tattoo ink, please contact your vendor.
REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation (Annex XIV)	:	Not applicable
Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances.	P5c	FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

Not applicable

SECTION 16: Other information

Items where relevant changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Full text of H-Statements

H225	:	Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H226	:	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302	:	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	:	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312	:	Harmful in contact with skin.
H314	:	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315	:	Causes skin irritation.
H317	:	May cause an allergic skin reaction.

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H318	: Causes serious eye damage.
H319	: Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	: Harmful if inhaled.
H334	: May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
H335	: May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H350	: May cause cancer.
H361d	: Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H372	: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.
H373	: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411	: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH071	: Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Full text of other abbreviations

Acute Tox.	: Acute toxicity
Aquatic Chronic	: Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard
Asp. Tox.	: Aspiration hazard
Carc.	: Carcinogenicity
Eye Dam.	: Serious eye damage
Eye Irrit.	: Eye irritation
Flam. Liq.	: Flammable liquids
Repr.	: Reproductive toxicity
Resp. Sens.	: Respiratory sensitisation
Skin Corr.	: Skin corrosion
Skin Irrit.	: Skin irritation
Skin Sens.	: Skin sensitisation
STOT RE	: Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
STOT SE	: Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
2000/39/EC	: Europe. Commission Directive 2000/39/EC establishing a first list of indicative occupational exposure limit values
2006/15/EC	: Europe. Indicative occupational exposure limit values
2019/1831/EU	: Europe. Commission Directive 2019/1831/EU establishing a fifth list of indicative occupational exposure limit values
GB EH40	: UK. EH40 WEL - Workplace Exposure Limits
GB EH40 BAT	: UK. Biological monitoring guidance values
2000/39/EC / TWA	: Limit Value - eight hours
2000/39/EC / STEL	: Short term exposure limit
2006/15/EC / TWA	: Limit Value - eight hours
2006/15/EC / STEL	: Short term exposure limit
2019/1831/EU / TWA	: Limit Value - eight hours
2019/1831/EU / STEL	: Short term exposure limit
GB EH40 / TWA	: Long-term exposure limit (8-hour TWA reference period)
GB EH40 / STEL	: Short-term exposure limit (15-minute reference period)

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN -

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Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of Very High Concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Further information

Classification of the mixture:

Flam. Liq. 3	H226
Skin Sens. 1	H317
Carc. 1B	H350
STOT SE 3	H335
STOT RE 2	H373

Classification procedure:

Based on product data or assessment
Calculation method
Calculation method
Calculation method
Calculation method

Aquatic Chronic 3	H412	Calculation method
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