BYK-P 105

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SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : BYK-P 105

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : BYK USA LLC
524 South Cherry Street
Wallingford CT 06492

Telephone : (203) 265-2086
Visit our web site : www.byk.com
E-mail address : BRIEF.BYK.NAFTA@altana.com

Emergency telephone number : 203-265-2086; CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 / +1 703-527-3887

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Wetting & Dispersing Additive
Restrictions on use : Refer to Section 15 for any restrictions that may apply

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification

Skin irritation : Category 2

Respiratory sensitisation : Category 1

Skin sensitisation : Category 1

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H315 Causes skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P280 Wear protective gloves.
P285 In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

Response:
P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304 + P341 IF INHALED: If breathing is difficult, remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P342 + P311 If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
Disposal:
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture
Chemical nature : Lower molecular weight unsaturated polycarboxylic acid polymer

Hazardous components

Component	CAS-No.	Concentration (%)
Fatty acids, sunflower-oil, conjugated, reaction products with maleic anhydride and tall-oil fatty acids	85711-46-2	>= 80 - < 100
Maleic anhydride	108-31-6	>= 0.1 - < 1

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.

If inhaled : Call a physician or poison control centre immediately.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
If on skin, rinse well with water.
If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.

Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
Take victim immediately to hospital.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : No information available.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media : Foam
Carbon dioxide (CO2)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

Specific hazards during firefighting : Handle as an industrial chemical.
Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.
Will not explode on mechanical impact.
Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides

Further information : Standard procedure for chemical fires.
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Special protective equipment for firefighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.
Ensure adequate ventilation.

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol.
Do not breathe vapours/dust.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
For personal protection see section 8.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
Persons susceptible to skin sensitisation problems or asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this mixture is being used.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

Materials to avoid : Keep away from oxidizing agents.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Maleic anhydride	108-31-6	TWA	0.25 ppm 1 mg/m3	OSHA Z-1
Maleic anhydride		TWA	0.25 ppm 1 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
Maleic anhydride		TWA (Inhalable fraction and vapor)	0.01 mg/m3	ACGIH

Hazardous components without workplace control parameters

Engineering measures : Use with local exhaust ventilation.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : Unless air monitoring demonstrates vapor/mist/dust levels are below the PEL/TLV wear a properly fitted respirator (NIOSH approved) or dust mask during exposure.
In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

Hand protection
Material : Nitrile rubber

Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.

Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles

		Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.
Skin and body protection	:	Impervious clothing Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
Hygiene measures	:	When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state	:	liquid
Colour	:	brown
Odour	:	slight
Odour Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	6, Concentration: 1 % (68 °F (20 °C)) Method: Universal pH-value indicator
Melting point/ range	:	< 68 °F (< 20 °C) Method: derived
Boiling point/boiling range	:	> 392 °F (> 200 °C) Method: derived
Vapour pressure	:	< 1 hPa (68.00 °F (20.00 °C)) Method: derived
Flash point	:	> 230.00 °F (> 110.00 °C) Method: 49 (Pensky-Martens)
Upper explosion limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit	:	No data available
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative Density/Specific Gravity	:	No data available
Density	:	1.0450 g/cm3 (68.00 °F (20.00 °C)) Method: 4 (20°C oscillating U-tube)
Bulk density	:	Not applicable
Solubility(ies)		
Water solubility	:	immiscible

Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Ignition temperature	:	> 392 °F (> 200 °C) Method: DIN 51794
Thermal decomposition	:	No data available
Viscosity		
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Chemical stability	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Conditions to avoid	:	No data available
Incompatible materials	:	Strong oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	:	None expected

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
Skin contact
Skin Absorption
Inhalation
Eyes
Ingestion

Acute toxicity

Product:

Acute oral toxicity	:	Acute toxicity estimate : 2,535 mg/kg Method: Calculation method

Components:

85711-46-2 Fatty acids, sunflower-oil, conjugated, reaction products with maleic anhydride and tall-oil fatty acids:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat, female): > 2,000 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 423 GLP: yes

108-31-6 Maleic anhydride:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male and female): 1,090 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): 398 mg/kg

LD50 (Rabbit, female): 2,620 mg/kg
GLP: No information available.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Product:

Remarks: May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.

Components:

85711-46-2 Fatty acids, sunflower-oil, conjugated, reaction products with maleic anhydride and tall-oil fatty acids:
Species: EPISKIN human epidermis skin constructs
Assessment: Irritating to skin.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 439
Result: Irritating to skin.
GLP: yes

108-31-6 Maleic anhydride:
Species: Rabbit
Method: No information available.
Result: Corrosive to skin
GLP: no

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Product:

Remarks: Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:

85711-46-2 Fatty acids, sunflower-oil, conjugated, reaction products with maleic anhydride and tall-oil fatty acids:
Species: Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 405
GLP: yes

108-31-6 Maleic anhydride:
Species: Rabbit
Result: Corrosive to eyes
GLP: yes

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Product:

Remarks: Causes sensitisation.

Components:

85711-46-2 Fatty acids, sunflower-oil, conjugated, reaction products with maleic anhydride and tall-oil fatty acids:
Test Type: Mouse Local Lymph Node assay (LLNA)
Species: Mouse
Assessment: May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 429
Result: May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
GLP: yes

108-31-6 Maleic anhydride:
Test Type: Buehler Test
Exposure routes: Skin contact
Species: Guinea pig
Method: OECD Test Guideline 406
Result: Causes sensitisation.
GLP: yes

Germ cell mutagenicity

Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available

Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

Components:

85711-46-2 Fatty acids, sunflower-oil, conjugated, reaction products with maleic anhydride and tall-oil fatty acids:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Ames test
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative
GLP: yes

: Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test (mouse lymphoma)

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
Result: negative
GLP: yes

: Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473

Result: negative
GLP: yes

Carcinogenicity

Product:

Remarks: No data available

IARC	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
OSHA	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.
NTP	No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

Reproductive toxicity

Product:

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

Effects on foetal development : Remarks: No data available

Components:

85711-46-2 Fatty acids, sunflower-oil, conjugated, reaction products with maleic anhydride and tall-oil fatty acids:

Effects on fertility :
Species: Rat
Sex: male and female
Application Route: Oral
NOAEL: 1,000 mg/kg,
F1: > 1,000 mg/kg,
Method: OECD Test Guideline 422
GLP: yes

Effects on foetal development : Species: Rat
Application Route: Oral
> 1,000 mg/kg
1,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 422
GLP: yes

STOT - single exposure

Product:

Remarks: No data available

STOT - repeated exposure

Product:

Remarks: No data available

Repeated dose toxicity

Product:

Remarks: Absorption of ingredients (solvents) by inhalation and/or repeated skin contact may cause injury to the kidney.
Prolonged inhalation exposure may cause damage to the respiratory tract.

Components:

85711-46-2 Fatty acids, sunflower-oil, conjugated, reaction products with maleic anhydride and tall-oil fatty acids:
Species: Rat, male and female
NOAEL: 1,000 mg/kg
Application Route: Oral
Method: OECD Test Guideline 422
GLP: yes
Target Organs: Stomach

Aspiration toxicity

Product:

No data available

Experience with human exposure

Product:

Inhalation:

Symptoms:	High concentrations of vapors resulting from the product being heated, misted or sprayed may cause irritation of the respiratory tract and mucous membranes., May cause respiratory tract sensitization.

Skin contact:

Symptoms:	Contact will probably cause irritation; may cause skin sensitization.

Eye contact:

Symptoms:	Contact will probably cause irritation.

Ingestion:

Symptoms: Ingestion may irritate the digestive tract.

Further information

Product:

Remarks: No data available

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

No data available

Persistence and degradability

No data available

Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

Product:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment	:	This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.
Regulation		40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances
Remarks		This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).
Additional ecological information	:	No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

EPA Hazardous Waste Code(s)	:	Not applicable.
Waste from residues	:	Dispose of in accordance with applicable local/municipal, state/provincial and federal regulations. Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with

		chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.
Contaminated packaging	:	Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

IATA-DGR
Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG-Code
Not regulated as a dangerous good

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

49 CFR
Not regulated as a dangerous good

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act

US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

Calculated RQ exceeds reasonably attainable upper limit.

SARA 304 - Emergency Release Notification
This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

US. EPA Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA) SARA Title III Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance (40 CFR 355, Appendix A)
This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards	:	Per the June 13, 2016 Federal Register notice, EPA harmonized the EPCRA 311/312 hazard categories with the 2012 OSHA hazard communication standard for classifying and labeling of chemicals (i.e. GHS). Please refer to Section 2 of the SDS to identify the appropriate hazard categories for reporting purposes.
SARA 302	:	No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Clean Air Act

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

Non-volatile (Wt) : 97 - 100 %
Method: 22 (10min/150°C)
DIN EN ISO 3251
Non-volatile information is not a specification.

Massachusetts Right To Know

No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

Pennsylvania Right To Know

Fatty acids, sunflower-oil, conjugated, reaction products with maleic anhydride and tall-oil fatty acids	85711-46-2
Maleic anhydride	108-31-6

New Jersey Right To Know

New Jersey Trade Secret Registry Number for the product (NJ TSRN) : Not Applicable

California Prop. 65

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

Section 5a : No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

Section 4 / 12(b) : No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

DSL : We certify that all of the components of this product are listed on the DSL.

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision Date : 05/17/2026

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.