

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : BYKUMEN
Product code : 000000000000100283

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Substance/Mixture : Wetting & Dispersing Additive

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : BYK-Chemie GmbH
Abelstrasse 45
46483 Wesel
Telephone : +49 281 670-0
Telefax : +49 281 65735

Information : Regulatory Affairs
Telephone : +49 281 670-23532
Telefax : +49 281 670-23533
E-mail address : GHS.BYK@altana.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

+44 1235 239670

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Flammable liquids, Category 3	H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.
Skin irritation, Category 2	H315: Causes skin irritation.
Skin sensitisation, Category 1	H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Carcinogenicity, Category 1B	H350: May cause cancer.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Central nervous system	H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory system	H335: May cause respiratory irritation.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 1	H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Category 2	H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements :

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H350	May cause cancer.
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements :

Prevention:

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P260	Do not breathe mist or vapours.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection/ hearing protection.

Response:

P308 + P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P370 + P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.
P391	Collect spillage.

Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:

- 64742-82-1 naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha
- 78-83-1 iso-butanol
- 98-82-8 cumene
- 108-31-6 maleic anhydride

Additional Labelling

Restricted to professional users.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Chemical nature : Solution of a lower molecular weight unsaturated acidic polycarboxylic acid polyester

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	Classification	Concentration (% w/w)
naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha	64742-82-1 01-2119458049-33	STOT SE 3; H336 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 2; H411 Flam. Liq. 3; H226 STOT RE 1; H372 (Central nervous system) EUH066	>= 30 - < 50
iso-butanol	78-83-1 201-148-0 01-2119484609-23	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Dam. 1; H318 STOT SE 3; H336 (Central nervous system) STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system)	>= 20 - < 25
cumene	98-82-8 202-704-5	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Carc. 1B; H350 STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system) Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 2; H411	>= 0,25 - < 0,5
maleic anhydride	108-31-6 203-571-6	Acute Tox. 4; H302 Skin Corr. 1B; H314	>= 0,001 - < 0,1

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

	01-2119472428-31	Eye Dam. 1; H318 Resp. Sens. 1; H334 Skin Sens. 1A; H317 STOT RE 1; H372 (Respiratory system) EUH071	
		specific concentration limit Skin Sens. 1A; H317 >= 0,001 % Skin Sens. 1A; H317 >= 0,001 %	

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical
advice.
- In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
If on skin, rinse well with water.
If on clothes, remove clothes.
- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
Take victim immediately to hospital.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- Symptoms : No information available.
- Risks : Causes skin irritation.
May cause an allergic skin reaction.
May cause respiratory irritation.
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

May cause cancer.
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : No information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during firefighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides
Oxides of phosphorus

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments.
Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment.
Remove all sources of ignition.
Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform
respective authorities.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible
absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth,
vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to
local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal considerations see section 13., For personal protection see section 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol.
Do not breathe vapours/dust.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
For personal protection see section 8.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the
application area.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.
Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure.
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national
regulations.
Persons susceptible to skin sensitisation problems or asthma,
allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not
be employed in any process in which this mixture is being
used.

Advice on protection against : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material.
fire and explosion : Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge
(which might cause ignition of organic vapours). Keep away
from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-
areas and containers : ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be
carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Electrical installations / working materials must comply with
the technological safety standards.

Further information on : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
storage stability

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : No data available

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters	Basis
iso-butanol	78-83-1	TWA	50 ppm 154 mg/m ³	GB EH40
		STEL	75 ppm 231 mg/m ³	GB EH40
cumene	98-82-8	TWA	20 ppm 100 mg/m ³	2000/39/EC
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		STEL	50 ppm 250 mg/m ³	2000/39/EC
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		TWA	25 ppm 125 mg/m ³	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		STEL	50 ppm 250 mg/m ³	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		TWA	10 ppm 50 mg/m ³	2019/1831/E U
	Further information: A skin notation assigned to the occupational exposure limit value indicates the possibility of significant uptake through the skin., Indicative			
		STEL	50 ppm 250 mg/m ³	2019/1831/E U
	Further information: A skin notation assigned to the occupational exposure limit value indicates the possibility of significant uptake through the skin., Indicative			
maleic anhydride	108-31-6	TWA	1 mg/m ³	GB EH40
	Further information: Capable of causing occupational asthma.			
		STEL	3 mg/m ³	GB EH40
	Further information: Capable of causing occupational asthma.			

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	End Use	Exposure routes	Potential health effects	Value
naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	330 mg/m ³

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha				
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	21 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	71 mg/m3
	Consumers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	12 mg/kg
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	21 mg/kg
iso-butanol	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	310 mg/m3
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	25 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	55 mg/m3
maleic anhydride	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects, Long-term local effects	0,081 mg/m3
	Workers	Inhalation	Systemic effects, Acute effects, Local effects	0,2 mg/m3

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	Environmental Compartment	Value
iso-butanol	Fresh water	0,4 mg/l
	Marine water	0,04 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	1,56 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	0,156 mg/kg
	Soil	0,0765 mg/kg
	Sewage treatment plant	10 mg/l
	Intermittent releases	11 mg/l
maleic anhydride	Fresh water	0,038 mg/l
	Marine water	0,0038 mg/l
	Intermittent releases	0,379 mg/l
	Soil	0,037 mg/kg
	Fresh water sediment	0,296 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	0,0296 mg/kg
	Sewage treatment plant	44,6 mg/l

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles

Hand protection
Material : Nitrile rubber
Break through time : > 480 min
Glove thickness : 0,4 mm

Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

Skin and body protection : with the producers of the protective gloves.
: Impervious clothing
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

Environmental exposure controls

General advice : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : liquid

Colour : light brown

Odour : slight

Odour Threshold : No data available

Melting point/ range : < 0 °C
Method: derived

Initial boiling point : 106,00 °C
Method: derived

Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : 10,70 %(V)

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : 0,60 %(V)

Flash point : 26,00 °C
Method: 48 (Abel-Pensky) DIN 51755

Auto-ignition temperature : > 200 °C
Method: DIN 51794

Decomposition temperature : No data available

pH : 5 (20 °C)
Concentration: 1 %
Method: Universal pH-value indicator

Viscosity
Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

Viscosity, kinematic	:	80,000 mm ² /s (20,00 °C) 31,000 mm ² /s (40,00 °C)
Solubility(ies)	:	
Water solubility	:	immiscible
Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	9 hPa (20 °C) Method: derived
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	0,8800 g/cm ³ (20,00 °C) Method: 4 (20°C oscillating U-tube)
Bulk density	:	Not applicable
Relative vapour density	:	No data available

9.2 Other information

Flammability (liquids)	:	Sustains combustion
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Surface tension	:	25,92 mN/m, ring dynamometer

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.2 Chemical stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : No data available

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male and female): 16.000,000000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: yes

Components:

iso-butanol:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male): > 2.830 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: yes

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit, male): > 2.000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
GLP: yes

maleic anhydride:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male and female): 1.090 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit, female): 2.620 mg/kg
GLP: No information available.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin irritation.

Product:

Species : Rabbit
Assessment : Irritating to skin.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : Skin irritation
GLP : yes

Remarks : May irritate skin.
May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.

Components:

iso-butanol:

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

Species : Rabbit
Result : Skin irritation

maleic anhydride:

Species : Rabbit
Method : No information available.
Result : Corrosive to skin
GLP : no

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Species : Rabbit
Assessment : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Result : No eye irritation
GLP : yes

Remarks : Vapours may cause irritation to the eyes, respiratory system and the skin.

Components:

iso-butanol:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Result : Eye irritation
GLP : yes

maleic anhydride:

Species : Rabbit
Result : Corrosive to eyes
GLP : yes

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Remarks : Causes sensitisation.

Components:

iso-butanol:

Test Type : Maximisation Test

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

Exposure routes : Dermal
Species : Guinea pig
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

maleic anhydride:

Test Type : Buehler Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Causes sensitisation.
GLP : yes

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available

Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

Components:

naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha:

Germ cell mutagenicity-
Assessment : Classified based on benzene content < 0.1% (Regulation (EC) 1272/2008, Annex VI, Part 3, Note P)

Carcinogenicity

May cause cancer.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Components:

naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha:

Carcinogenicity -
Assessment : Classified based on benzene content < 0.1% (Regulation (EC) 1272/2008, Annex VI, Part 3, Note P)

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

Effects on foetal
development : Remarks: No data available

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

STOT - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

STOT - repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Repeated dose toxicity

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

No data available

Components:

iso-butanol:

No aspiration toxicity classification

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Further information

Product:

Remarks : Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.
Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects.
Solvents may degrease the skin.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Product:

Toxicity to fish : Remarks: No data available

Components:

naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 10 - 30 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: semi-static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 10 - 22 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
GLP: yes

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EL50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 3,1 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test Type: static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

NOELR (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0,5 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h

iso-butanol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 1.430 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia pulex (Water flea)): 1.100 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 1.799 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 20 mg/l
End point: Reproduction
Exposure time: 21 d

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
Test Type: semi-static test

maleic anhydride:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 75 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: static test
GLP: no

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 42,81 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates : Exposure time: 48 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
GLP: yes

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata): 74,35 mg/l
plants : Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other : NOEC: 10 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates : Exposure time: 21 d
(Chronic toxicity) : Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
GLP: no

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Product:

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

Components:

naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F
GLP: yes

iso-butanol:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

maleic anhydride:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B
GLP: yes

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Product:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

Components:

iso-butanol:

Partition coefficient: n-
octanol/water : log Pow: 1
Method: OECD Test Guideline 117
GLP: yes

maleic anhydride:

Partition coefficient: n-
octanol/water : log Pow: -2,61 (19,8 °C)
pH: 4 - 9
Method: OECD Test Guideline 107
GLP: yes

12.4 Mobility in soil

Components:

maleic anhydride:

Distribution among
environmental compartments : Koc: 42, log Koc: 1,63

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product:

Assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological
information : An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

- Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.
Send to a licensed waste management company.
- Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Do not re-use empty containers.
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

- ADR : UN 1993
RID : UN 1993
IMDG : UN 1993
IATA : UN 1993

14.2 UN proper shipping name

- ADR : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.
(Mineral spirit, Isobutanol)
RID : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.
(Mineral spirit, Isobutanol)
IMDG : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.
(Mineral spirit, Isobutanol)
IATA : Flammable liquid, n.o.s.
(Mineral spirit, Isobutanol)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

- ADR : 3
RID : 3
IMDG : 3
IATA : 3

14.4 Packing group

- ADR
Packing group : III
Classification Code : F1
Hazard Identification Number : 30
Labels : 3

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

Tunnel restriction code : D/E

RID

Packing group : III
Classification Code : F1
Hazard Identification Number : 30
Labels : 3

IMDG

Packing group : III
Labels : 3
EmS Code : F-E, S-E
Remarks : IMDG Code segregation group - none

IATA (Cargo)

Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 366
Packing group : III
Labels : Flammable Liquids

IATA (Passenger)

Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 355
Packing instruction (LQ) : Y344
Packing group : III
Labels : Flammable Liquids

14.5 Environmental hazards

ADR

Environmentally hazardous : yes

RID

Environmentally hazardous : yes

IMDG

Marine pollutant : yes

14.6 Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Relevant EU provisions transposed through retained EU law

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on : Conditions of restriction for the

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

the market and use of certain dangerous substances,
mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)

following entries should be
considered:
Number on list 3

**REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on
the market and use of certain dangerous substances,
mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)**

Number on list 28: cumene

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on
the market and use of certain dangerous substances,
mixtures and articles (Annex XVII)

Number on list 75: If you intend to
use this product as tattoo ink, please
contact your vendor.

REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation
(Annex XIV)

: Not applicable

Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the
European Parliament and of the Council on the
control of major-accident hazards involving
dangerous substances.

P5c FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS

E2 ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

Not applicable

SECTION 16: Other information

Items where relevant changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the
body of this document by two vertical lines.

Full text of H-Statements

- H226 : Flammable liquid and vapour.
- H302 : Harmful if swallowed.
- H304 : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
- H314 : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H315 : Causes skin irritation.
- H317 : May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- H318 : Causes serious eye damage.
- H334 : May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
- H335 : May cause respiratory irritation.
- H336 : May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- H350 : May cause cancer.
- H372 : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- H372 : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.
- H411 : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
- EUH066 : Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.
- EUH071 : Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Full text of other abbreviations

- Acute Tox. : Acute toxicity
- Aquatic Chronic : Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

Asp. Tox.	:	Aspiration hazard
Carc.	:	Carcinogenicity
Eye Dam.	:	Serious eye damage
Flam. Liq.	:	Flammable liquids
Resp. Sens.	:	Respiratory sensitisation
Skin Corr.	:	Skin corrosion
Skin Irrit.	:	Skin irritation
Skin Sens.	:	Skin sensitisation
STOT RE	:	Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
STOT SE	:	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
2000/39/EC	:	Europe. Commission Directive 2000/39/EC establishing a first list of indicative occupational exposure limit values
2019/1831/EU	:	Europe. Commission Directive 2019/1831/EU establishing a fifth list of indicative occupational exposure limit values
GB EH40	:	UK. EH40 WEL - Workplace Exposure Limits
2000/39/EC / TWA	:	Limit Value - eight hours
2000/39/EC / STEL	:	Short term exposure limit
2019/1831/EU / TWA	:	Limit Value - eight hours
2019/1831/EU / STEL	:	Short term exposure limit
GB EH40 / TWA	:	Long-term exposure limit (8-hour TWA reference period)
GB EH40 / STEL	:	Short-term exposure limit (15-minute reference period)

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of Very High Concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECl - Thailand Existing Chemicals

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



BYKUMEN

Version:
12.0

Revision Date:
13.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024
Print Date: 13.05.2025

Inventory; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Further information

Classification of the mixture:

Flam. Liq. 3	H226
Skin Irrit. 2	H315
Skin Sens. 1	H317
Carc. 1B	H350
STOT SE 3	H336
STOT SE 3	H335
STOT RE 1	H372
Aquatic Chronic 2	H411

Classification procedure:

Based on product data or assessment
Based on product data or assessment
Calculation method

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

GB / EN