

BYKUMEN

Product code: 000000000000100283

Version 5.2 SDS_APJ_MY

Revision Date 13.03.2025

Print Date 19.03.2025

SECTION 1: Identification of the hazardous chemical and of the supplier**Product identifier**

Product name : BYKUMEN

Recommended use : Wetting & Dispersing Additive

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : BYK-Chemie GmbH

Address : Abelstrasse 45
46483 Wesel

Telephone : +49 281 670-23532

Telefax : +49 281 670-23533

E-mail address : GHS.BYK@altana.com

Emergency telephone number : +60 3 6207 4347 (Malay and English)
+65 3158 1074 (All languages)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**Classification of the hazardous chemical**

Flammable liquids : Category 3

Skin corrosion/irritation : Category 2

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure : Category 3 (Respiratory system, Central nervous system)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure : Category 1 (Central nervous system)

Hazardous to the aquatic environment - chronic hazard : Category 2

Label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H372 Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**

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P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces.
No smoking.
P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.

Response:

P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.

P391 Collect spillage.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

SECTION 3: Composition and information of the ingredients of the hazardous chemical

Substance / Mixture : Mixture
Chemical nature : Solution of a lower molecular weight unsaturated acidic polycarboxylic acid polyester

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha	64742-82-1	>= 30 -< 50
iso-butanol	78-83-1	>= 20 -< 25

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.

If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
If on skin, rinse well with water.
If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : No information available.

Notes to physician : No information available.

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SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

Physicochemical hazards arising from the chemical

Specific hazards during firefighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides
Oxides of phosphorus

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Specific extinguishing methods : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments.
Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.
Remove all sources of ignition.
Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

SECTION 7: Handling and storage**Handling****Precautions for safe handling**

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material.
Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours).

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Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol.
Do not breathe vapours/dust.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
For personal protection see section 8.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.
Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure.
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Storage**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Conditions for safe storage : No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

Further information on storage stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls and personal protection**Control parameters**

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
iso-butanol	78-83-1	TWA	50 ppm 152 mg/m3	MY PEL
		TWA	50 ppm	ACGIH

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

Eye/face protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles

Skin protection : Impervious clothing
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Hand protection

Material : Nitrile rubber

Break through time : > 480 min

Glove thickness : 0.4 mm

Remarks : Wear suitable gloves.

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink.

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When using do not smoke.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	: liquid
Colour	: light brown
Odour	: slight
Odour Threshold	: No data available
pH	: 5 (20 °C) Concentration: 1 % Method: Universal pH-value indicator
Melting point/ range	: < 0 °C Method: derived
Initial boiling point	: 106.00 °C Method: derived
Flash point	: 26.00 °C Method: 48 (Abel-Pensky) DIN 51755
Evaporation rate	: No data available
Flammability (liquids)	: Sustains combustion
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	: 10.70 %(V)
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	: 0.60 %(V)
Vapour pressure	: 9 hPa (20 °C) Method: derived
Relative vapour density	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Density	: 0.8800 g/cm ³ (20.00 °C) Method: 4 (20°C oscillating U-tube)
Bulk density	: Not applicable
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	: immiscible
Solubility in other solvents	: No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available

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Auto-ignition temperature	:	> 200 °C Method: DIN 51794
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity		
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	80.000 mm ² /s (20.00 °C) 31.000 mm ² /s (40.00 °C)
Surface tension	:	25.92 mN/m, ring dynamometer

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Chemical stability	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.
Conditions to avoid	:	Heat, flames and sparks.
Incompatible materials	:	No data available
Hazardous decomposition products	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure : None known.

Acute toxicity**Product:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male and female): 16,000.000000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: yes

Components:**iso-butanol:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male): > 2,830 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: yes

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit, male): > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
GLP: yes

Skin corrosion/irritation**Product:**

Species : Rabbit
Assessment : Irritating to skin.

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Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : Skin irritation
GLP : yes

Remarks : May irritate skin.
May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Components:**iso-butanol:**

Species : Rabbit
Result : Skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation**Product:**

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Assessment : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
GLP : yes

Remarks : Vapours may cause irritation to the eyes, respiratory system and the skin.

Components:**iso-butanol:**

Species : Rabbit
Result : Eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
GLP : yes

Respiratory or skin sensitisation**Product:**

Remarks : No data available

Components:**iso-butanol:**

Test Type : Maximisation Test
Exposure routes : Dermal
Species : Guinea pig
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Germ cell mutagenicity**Product:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available

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Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

Components:**naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha:**

Germ cell mutagenicity - Assessment : Classified based on benzene content < 0.1% (Regulation (EC) 1272/2008, Annex VI, Part 3, Note P)

Carcinogenicity**Product:**

Remarks : No data available

Components:**naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha:**

Carcinogenicity - Assessment : Classified based on benzene content < 0.1% (Regulation (EC) 1272/2008, Annex VI, Part 3, Note P)

Reproductive toxicity**Product:**

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

Effects on foetal development : Remarks: No data available

STOT - single exposure**Product:**

Remarks : No data available

STOT - repeated exposure**Product:**

Remarks : No data available

Repeated dose toxicity**Product:**

Remarks : No data available

Aspiration toxicity**Product:**

No data available

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Components:**iso-butanol:**

No aspiration toxicity classification

Further information**Product:**

Remarks : Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.
Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects.
Solvents may degrease the skin.

SECTION 12: Ecological information**Ecotoxicity****Product:**

Toxicity to fish :
Remarks: No data available

Components:**naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 10 - 30 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: semi-static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 10 - 22 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
GLP: yes

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : EL50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 3.1
plants
mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test Type: static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

NOELR (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.5
mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h

iso-butanol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 1,430 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

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Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia pulex (Water flea)): 1,100 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 1,799 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 20 mg/l
End point: Reproduction
Exposure time: 21 d
Test Type: semi-static test

Persistence and degradability**Product:**

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

Components:

naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulphurized heavy; Low boiling point hydrogen treated naphtha:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F
GLP: yes

iso-butanol:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

Bioaccumulative potential**Product:**

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

Components:**iso-butanol:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1
Method: OECD Test Guideline 117
GLP: yes

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects**Product:**

Additional ecological : An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of

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information

unprofessional handling or disposal.
Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal information**Disposal methods**

- Waste from residues : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.
Send to a licensed waste management company.
- Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Do not re-use empty containers.
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14: Transport information**International Regulations****IATA-DGR**

- UN/ID No. : UN 1993
- Proper shipping name : Flammable liquid, n.o.s.
(Mineral spirit, Isobutanol)
- Class : 3
- Packing group : III
- Labels : Flammable Liquids
- Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 366
- Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 355

IMDG-Code

- UN number : UN 1993
- Proper shipping name : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.
(Mineral spirit, Isobutanol)
- Class : 3
- Packing group : III
- Labels : 3
- EmS Code : F-E, S-E
- Marine pollutant : yes
- Remarks : IMDG Code segregation group - none

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

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Safety, health, and environmental regulations specific for the hazardous chemical

Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013.

Occupational Safety and Health (Use and Standards of Exposure of Chemicals Hazardous to Health) Regulations 2000.

SECTION 16: Other information

Date format : dd.mm.yyyy

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
MY PEL : Malaysia. Occupational Safety and Health (Use and Standards of Exposure of Chemicals Hazardous to Health) Regulations 2000.

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average
MY PEL / TWA : Eight-hour time-weighted average airborne concentration

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is

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not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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