

BYK GS-45

Version 1

Revision Date 05/17/2026

Print Date 07/09/2026

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : BYK GS-45

Manufacturer or supplier's detailsCompany : BYK USA LLC
524 South Cherry Street
Wallingford CT 06492

Telephone : (203) 265-2086

Visit our web site : www.byk.comE-mail address : BRIEF.BYK.NAFTA@altana.comEmergency telephone : 203-265-2086; CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 / +1
number 703-527-3887**Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use**

Recommended use : oilfield

Restrictions on use : Refer to Section 15 for any restrictions that may apply

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**GHS Classification**

Flammable liquids : Category 4

Skin irritation : Category 2

Eye irritation : Category 2B

Carcinogenicity : Category 2

Specific target organ toxicity : Category 3 (Central nervous system)
- single exposure

Aspiration hazard : Category 1

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H227 Combustible liquid.
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315 + H320 Causes skin and eye irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

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Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response:
P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Storage:
P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:
P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture
Chemical nature : phenol-formaldehyde resin
Hazardous components

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| Component | CAS-No. | Concentration (%) |
|---|------------|-------------------|
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic | 64742-94-5 | >= 20 - < 30 |
| Naphthalene | 91-20-3 | >= 5 - < 10 |

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Symptoms of poisoning may appear several hours later.
Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
- In case of skin contact : If on skin, rinse well with water.
If on clothes, remove clothes.
- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do NOT induce vomiting.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
Take victim immediately to hospital.
- Notes to physician : No information available.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray
Dry powder
Foam
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet
- Specific hazards during firefighting : Handle as an industrial chemical.
Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.
Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
- Hazardous combustion products : Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and unburned hydrocarbons (smoke).
Carbon oxides
- Further information : For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments.
Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
- Special protective equipment : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if

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for firefighters

necessary.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol.
Do not breathe vapours/dust.
Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
For personal protection see section 8.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
Persons susceptible to skin sensitisation problems or asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this mixture is being used.
- Conditions for safe storage : No smoking.
Keep in a well-ventilated place.
Observe label precautions.
Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.
- Materials to avoid : Keep away from strong acids.
Keep away from oxidizing agents.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

| Components | CAS-No. | Value type (Form of | Control parameters / | Basis |
|------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | | |

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| | | exposure) | Permissible concentration | |
|-------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|----------|
| Naphthalene | 91-20-3 | TWA | 10 ppm | ACGIH |
| Naphthalene | | TWA | 10 ppm 50 mg/m ³ | OSHA Z-1 |
| Naphthalene | | TWA | 10 ppm 50 mg/m ³ | OSHA P0 |
| Naphthalene | | STEL | 15 ppm 75 mg/m ³ | OSHA P0 |

Hazardous components without workplace control parameters

Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.
- Hand protection
Material : Impervious gloves
- Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.
- Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles
- Skin and body protection : Impervious clothing
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
- Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink.
When using do not smoke.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Physical state : viscous liquid
- Colour : amber
- Odour : aromatic
- Odour Threshold : No data available
- pH : No data available
- Melting point/freezing point : No data available
- Initial boiling point and boiling range : 320 °F (160 °C)
- Vapour pressure : No data available
- Flash point : 166.1 °F (74.5 °C)
Method: TCC
- Upper explosion limit : No data available
- Lower explosion limit : No data available
- Evaporation rate : No data available

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| | |
|--|--|
| Flammability (solid, gas) | : No data available |
| Relative Density/Specific Gravity | : No data available |
| Density | : 1.0101 g/cm ³ (68 °F (20 °C)) |
| Solubility(ies) | |
| Water solubility | : negligible |
| Solubility in other solvents | : No data available |
| Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | : No data available |
| Ignition temperature | : No data available |
| Thermal decomposition | : No data available |
| Viscosity | |
| Viscosity, dynamic | : 9,000 mPa.s (77 °F (25 °C)) |
| Surface tension | : No data available |

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Reactivity | : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. |
| Chemical stability | : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. |
| Possibility of hazardous reactions | : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. |
| | Vapours may form explosive mixture with air. |
| Conditions to avoid | : Heat, flames and sparks. |
| Incompatible materials | : Strong acids and oxidizing agents |
| Hazardous decomposition products | : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. |

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Information on likely routes of exposure****Acute toxicity****Product:**

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Acute oral toxicity | : Acute toxicity estimate : 3,873 mg/kg Method: Calculation method |
|---------------------|---|

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Acute dermal toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate : > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Components:**64742-94-5 Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 100 mg/l

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,500 mg/kg

91-20-3 Naphthalene:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Mouse): 316 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 340 ppm
Exposure time: 1.00 h

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,500 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation**Product:**

Remarks: May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.

Remarks: No data available

Components:**91-20-3 Naphthalene:**

Species: Rabbit

Method: Draize Test

Result: Severe skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation**Product:**

Remarks: Vapours may cause irritation to the eyes, respiratory system and the skin.

Remarks: No data available

Components:**91-20-3 Naphthalene:**

Species: Rabbit

Result: Mild eye irritation

Method: Draize Test

Respiratory or skin sensitisation**Product:**

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Remarks: Causes sensitisation.

Remarks: No data available

Components:
64742-94-5 Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic:

Test Type: Maximisation Test

Exposure routes: Skin contact

Species: Guinea pig

Method: OECD Test Guideline 406

Result: Not a skin sensitizer.

GLP: No information available.

Carcinogenicity

| | | |
|-------------|---|---------|
| IARC | Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans | |
| | Naphthalene | 91-20-3 |
| | Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans | |
| | Formaldehyde | 50-00-0 |
| OSHA | OSHA specifically regulated carcinogen | |
| | Formaldehyde | 50-00-0 |
| NTP | Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen | |
| | Naphthalene | 91-20-3 |
| | Known to be human carcinogen | |
| | Formaldehyde | 50-00-0 |

Repeated dose toxicity
Product:

Remarks: No data available

Further information
Product:

Remarks: Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting., Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects., Solvents may degrease the skin.

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SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION
Ecotoxicity
Product:

Toxicity to fish :
Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other :
aquatic invertebrates : Remarks: No data available

Persistence and degradability
Product:

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

Bioaccumulative potential
Product:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

Product:

Regulation 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances

Remarks This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

Additional ecological : No data available
information

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS
Disposal methods

EPA Hazardous Waste : Not applicable.
Code(s)

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with
chemical or used container.
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.

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Dispose of as unused product.
Do not re-use empty containers.
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION
International Regulations
IATA-DGR

UN/ID No. : UN 3082
 Proper shipping name : Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.
 (Alkyl (C3-C5) benzenes, naphthalene)
 Class : 9
 Packing group : III
 Labels : Miscellaneous Dangerous Goods
 Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 964
 Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 964

IMDG-Code

UN number : UN 3082
 Proper shipping name : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID,
 N.O.S.
 (Alkyl (C3-C5) benzenes, naphthalene)
 :)
 Class : 9
 Packing group : III
 Labels : 9
 EmS Code : F-A, S-F
 Marine pollutant : yes
 Remarks : IMDG Code segregation group - none

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations
49 CFR

UN/ID/NA number : NA 1993
 Proper shipping name : Combustible liquid, n.o.s.
 (Alkyl (C3-C5) benzenes)
 Class : CBL
 Packing group : III
 Labels : Combustible liquid
 Marine pollutant : yes

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

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EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act
US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

| Components | CAS-No. | Component RQ (lbs) | Calculated product RQ (lbs) |
|-------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Naphthalene | 91-20-3 | 100 | 2000 |

SARA 304 - Emergency Release Notification

Calculated RQ exceeds reasonably attainable upper limit.

US. EPA Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA) SARA Title III Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance (40 CFR 355, Appendix A)

Calculated RQ exceeds reasonably attainable upper limit.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Per the June 13, 2016 Federal Register notice, EPA harmonized the EPCRA 311/312 hazard categories with the 2012 OSHA hazard communication standard for classifying and labeling of chemicals (i.e. GHS). Please refer to Section 2 of the SDS to identify the appropriate hazard categories for reporting purposes.

SARA 302 : No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 : This product contains the following toxic chemical(s) subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR part 372.

| | | |
|-------------|---------|-----|
| Naphthalene | 91-20-3 | 5 % |
|-------------|---------|-----|

Clean Air Act

The following chemical(s) are listed as HAP under the U.S. Clean Air Act, Section 112 (40 CFR 61):

| | | |
|-------------|---------|-----|
| Naphthalene | 91-20-3 | 5 % |
|-------------|---------|-----|

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM I Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

Massachusetts Right To Know

| | |
|--------------|---------|
| Naphthalene | 91-20-3 |
| Formaldehyde | 50-00-0 |

Pennsylvania Right To Know

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| | |
|---|------------|
| Phenolic Resin | - |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic | 64742-94-5 |
| Naphthalene | 91-20-3 |
| Formaldehyde | 50-00-0 |

New Jersey Right To Know

New Jersey Trade Secret Registry Number for the product (NJ TSRN) : 800963-6011

California Prop. 65

⚠ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including Naphthalene, Formaldehyde, which is/are known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| TSCA | : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory |
| TSCA Inventory Active List | : All components of this product are listed active and/or are exempt |
| Section 5a | : No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule. |
| Section 4 / 12(b) | : No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements. |
| DSL | : We certify that all of the components of this product are listed on the DSL. |

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.