SAFETY DATA SHEET

BYK-W 909

Section 1: Identification

Product name	:	BYK-W 909
Product code	:	000000000000106885

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company	:	BYK-Chemie GmbH
Address	:	Abelstrasse 45 46483 Wesel
Telephone	:	+49 281 670-23532
Telefax	:	+49 281 670-23533
E-mail address	:	GHS.BYK@altana.com
Emergency telephone number	:	0800 446 881 (toll-free number, access from New Zealand only) +64 9 929 1483

Importer

Company	:	Alchemy Agencies Ltd Level 2, 20 Centre St Freemans Bay Auckland 1010 NZ Tel: +64(0)93770613
Use of the Substance/Mixture	:	Wetting & Dispersing Additive

Section 2: Hazard identification

GHS Classification

Flammable liquids	:	Category 3
Skin corrosion/irritation	:	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	:	Category 2
Carcinogenicity	:	Category 2
Reproductive toxicity	:	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	:	Category 3 (Respiratory system, Central nervous system)
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	:	Category 2

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :

Signal word : Warning

Hazard statements : H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H351 Suspected of causing cancer.
H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary statements :

Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equipment.
P242 Use non-sparking tools.
P243 Take action to prevent static discharges.
P260 Do not breathe mist or vapours.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection/ hearing protection.

Response:

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Storage:

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

Section 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Substance / Mixture : Mixture
Chemical nature : Solution of a boric acid ester

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
iso-butanol	78-83-1	>= 50 -<= 100
1-methoxy-2-propanol	107-98-2	>= 25 -< 30
Boric acid ester	-	>= 10 -< 12.5
Xylene, mixture of isomers	1330-20-7	>= 1 -< 2.5
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 0.25 -< 0.5

Section 4: First-aid measures

General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.

If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
If on skin, rinse well with water.
If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye irritation.
May cause respiratory irritation.
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Suspected of causing cancer.
Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Section 5: Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry chemical
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	High volume water jet
Specific hazards during firefighting	:	Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
Specific extinguishing methods	:	Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
Special protective equipment for firefighters	:	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
Hazchem Code	:	3Y

Section 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	:	Use personal protective equipment. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
Environmental precautions	:	Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	:	Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

Section 7: Handling and storage

Advice on protection against fire and explosion	:	Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours). Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Advice on safe handling	:	Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapours/dust.

		Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
Hygiene measures	:	When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
Conditions for safe storage	:	No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.
Further information on storage stability	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
iso-butanol	78-83-1	WES-TWA	50 ppm 152 mg/m3	NZ OEL
iso-butanol		TWA	50 ppm	ACGIH
1-methoxy-2-propanol	107-98-2	WES-TWA	100 ppm 369 mg/m3	NZ OEL
		WES-STEL	150 ppm 553 mg/m3	NZ OEL
1-methoxy-2-propanol		TWA	50 ppm	ACGIH
1-methoxy-2-propanol		STEL	100 ppm	ACGIH
Xylene, mixture of isomers	1330-20-7	WES-TWA	50 ppm 217 mg/m3	NZ OEL
	Further information: Ototoxin, Exposure can also be estimated by biological monitoring			
Xylene, mixture of isomers		TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	WES-TWA	20 ppm 88 mg/m3	NZ OEL
	Further information: Ototoxin, Skin absorption			
		WES-STEL	40 ppm 176 mg/m3	NZ OEL
	Further information: Ototoxin, Skin absorption			
ethylbenzene		TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH

Biological occupational exposure limits

Components	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Biological specimen	Sampling time	Permissible concentration	Basis
Xylene, mixture of isomers	1330-20-7	Methylhippuric acid	Urine	End of shift	1.5 g/l	NZ BEI
		Methylhippuric acids	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)	0.3 g/g creatinine	ACGIH BEI
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Sum of mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acids	Urine	End of exposure or end of shift	0.25 g/g creatinine	NZ BEI
		Sum of mandelic acid and phenyl glyoxylic acid	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)	150 mg/g creatinine	ACGIH BEI

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

Hand protection
Material : PE glove (4H)
Break through time : 240.00 min

Remarks : Wear suitable gloves.

Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles
Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.

Skin and body protection : Impervious clothing
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Section 9: Physical and chemical properties

Appearance : liquid

Colour : colourless

Odour : alcohol-like

Odour Threshold : No data available

pH : 5 (20 °C)
Concentration: 1 %
Method: Universal pH-value indicator

Melting point/freezing point	:	< 0 °C Method: derived
Initial boiling point and boiling range	:	106 °C (1,013 hPa) Method: derived
Flash point	:	27.00 °C Method: 48 (Abel-Pensky) DIN 51755
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (liquids)	:	Sustains combustion
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	13.70 %(V)
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	1.00 %(V)
Vapour pressure	:	10 hPa (20.00 °C) Method: derived
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	0.8500 g/cm3 (20.00 °C, 1,013 hPa) Method: 4 (20°C oscillating U-tube)
Bulk density	:	Not applicable
Solubility(ies)		
Water solubility	:	immiscible
Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	> 200 °C Method: DIN 51794
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity		
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Surface tension	:	No data available

Section 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Chemical stability	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.
Conditions to avoid	:	Heat, flames and sparks.
Incompatible materials	:	Strong oxidizing agents

Section 11: Toxicological information

Acute toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity	:	Remarks: No data available Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg Method: Calculation method
Acute dermal toxicity	:	Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg Method: Calculation method

Components:

iso-butanol:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat, male): > 2,830 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 401 GLP: yes
Acute dermal toxicity	:	LD50 (Rabbit, male): > 2,000 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 402 GLP: yes

1-methoxy-2-propanol:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat, male and female): 4,016 mg/kg Method: EC Directive 92/69/EEC B.1 Acute Toxicity (Oral) GLP: yes
Acute dermal toxicity	:	LD50 (Rabbit, male and female): > 2,000 mg/kg Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.3. GLP: yes

Xylene, mixture of isomers:

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): 4,300 mg/kg Method: EC Directive 92/69/EEC B.1 Acute Toxicity (Oral) GLP: no
Acute dermal toxicity	:	LD50 (Rabbit): > 4,200 mg/kg GLP: No information available.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin irritation.

Product:

Remarks : May irritate skin.
May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Components:

iso-butanol:

Species : Rabbit
Result : Skin irritation

1-methoxy-2-propanol:

Species : Rabbit
Method : Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.4.
Result : No skin irritation
GLP : yes

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Product:

Remarks : Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:

iso-butanol:

Species : Rabbit
Result : Eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
GLP : yes

1-methoxy-2-propanol:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Method : Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.5.
GLP : yes

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

Not classified due to lack of data.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Components:

iso-butanol:

Test Type : Maximisation Test
Exposure routes : Dermal

Species	:	Guinea pig
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 406
Result	:	Does not cause skin sensitisation.

1-methoxy-2-propanol:

Test Type	:	Maximisation Test
Exposure routes	:	Dermal
Species	:	Guinea pig
Method	:	Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.6.
Result	:	Does not cause skin sensitisation.
GLP	:	yes

Chronic toxicity

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Carcinogenicity

Suspected of causing cancer.

Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

STOT - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

STOT - repeated exposure

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Components:

Boric acid ester:

Remarks : No data available

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Components:

iso-butanol:

No aspiration toxicity classification

Further information

Product:

Remarks : Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.
Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects.

Solvents may degrease the skin.

Section 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Product:

Toxicity to fish : Remarks: No data available

Components:

iso-butanol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 1,430 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia pulex (Water flea)): 1,100 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 1,799 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 20 mg/l
End point: Reproduction
Exposure time: 21 d
Test Type: semi-static test

1-methoxy-2-propanol:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe)): 6,812 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: static test
Method: DIN 38412
GLP: no

Xylene, mixture of isomers:

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1 mg/l
Exposure time: 24 h
Test Type: Immobilization
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 2.2 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test Type: static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
GLP: yes

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.44 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test Type: Growth inhibition

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 1.3 mg/l Exposure time: 56 d
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Daphnia sp. (water flea)): 1.17 mg/l Exposure time: 7 d NOEC (Daphnia sp. (water flea)): 0.96 mg/l Exposure time: 7 d

Persistence and degradability

Product:

Biodegradability	:	Remarks: No data available

Components:

iso-butanol:

Biodegradability	:	Result: Readily biodegradable. Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

1-methoxy-2-propanol:

Biodegradability	:	Result: Readily biodegradable. Method: OECD Test Guideline 301 GLP: yes

Xylene, mixture of isomers:

Biodegradability	:	aerobic Result: Readily biodegradable. Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F GLP: yes

Bioaccumulative potential

Product:

Bioaccumulation	:	Remarks: No data available

Components:

iso-butanol:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: 1 Method: OECD Test Guideline 117 GLP: yes

1-methoxy-2-propanol:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: 0.37 (20 °C) pH: 6.8 Method: OECD Test Guideline 117 GLP: No information available.

Xylene, mixture of isomers:

Bioaccumulation	:	Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 25.9 Exposure time: 56 d GLP: no
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	Pow: 3.2 (20 °C) pH: 7

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological information	:	No data available

Section 13: Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues	:	Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.
Contaminated packaging	:	Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

Section 14: Transport information

International Regulations

UNRTDG

UN number	:	UN 1993
Proper shipping name	:	FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Isobutanol, 1-Methoxy-2-propanol)
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	3
Environmentally hazardous	:	no

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.	:	UN 1993
Proper shipping name	:	Flammable liquid, n.o.s. (Isobutanol, 1-Methoxy-2-propanol)
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	Flammable Liquids
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft)	:	366
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft)	:	355

IMDG-Code

UN number	:	UN 1993
Proper shipping name	:	FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Isobutanol, 1-Methoxy-2-propanol)
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	3
EmS Code	:	F-E, S-E
Marine pollutant	:	no
Remarks	:	IMDG Code segregation group - none

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

NZS 5433

UN number	:	UN 1993
Proper shipping name	:	FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (Isobutanol, 1-Methoxy-2-propanol)
Class	:	3
Packing group	:	III
Labels	:	3
Hazchem Code	:	3Y
Marine pollutant	:	no

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

Section 15: Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

HSNO Approval Number

HSR002502 Additives Process Chemicals and Raw Materials Flammable Carcinogenic Group Standard

Tolerable Exposure Limits (TEL)

Chemical name	Environmental compartment	Reference concentration
xylene	Air	0.87 mg/m3
	Water	0.6 mg/l

Environmental Exposure Limits (EEL)

Not applicable

HSW Controls

Certified handler certificate not required.
Tracking hazardous substance not required.
Refer to the Health and Safety at Work (Hazardous Substances) Regulations 2017, for further information.

Section 16: Other information

Revision Date	:	14.04.2026
Date format	:	dd.mm.yyyy

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
ACGIH BEI	:	ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)
NZ BEI	:	New Zealand. Biological Exposure Indices
NZ OEL	:	New Zealand. Workplace Exposure Standards for Atmospheric Contaminants
ACGIH / TWA	:	8-hour, time-weighted average
ACGIH / STEL	:	Short-term exposure limit
NZ OEL / WES-TWA	:	Workplace Exposure Standard - Time Weighted average
NZ OEL / WES-STEL	:	Workplace Exposure Standard - Short-Term Exposure Limit

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MERCOSUR - The Agreement for the Facilitation of the Transport of Dangerous Goods; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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