

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by  
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



## RHEOBYK-405 SG

Version 3.0  
SDB\_GB

Revision Date: 14.03.2025

Date of last issue: 04.12.2024  
Print Date 05.01.2026

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : RHEOBYK-405 SG  
Product code : 000000000000130008

#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Substance/Mixture : Rheology Additive

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : BYK USA LLC  
South Cherry Street 524  
06492 Wallingford  
Telephone :  
Information : BYK USA Regulatory Affairs  
Telephone : +1 203-265-2086  
Telefax :  
E-mail address : BRIEF.BYK.NAFTA@altana.com

#### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

+44 1235 239670

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Flammable liquids, Category 3	H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.
Skin irritation, Category 2	H315: Causes skin irritation.
Serious eye damage, Category 1	H318: Causes serious eye damage.
Carcinogenicity, Category 1B	H350: May cause cancer.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Central nervous system	H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory system	H335: May cause respiratory irritation.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2	H373: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Category 3	H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### 2.2 Label elements

##### Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

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Hazard pictograms	:	   
Signal word	:	Danger
Hazard statements	:	H226 Flammable liquid and vapour. H315 Causes skin irritation. H318 Causes serious eye damage. H335 May cause respiratory irritation. H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness. H350 May cause cancer. H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary statements	:	<b>Prevention:</b> P201 Obtain special instructions before use. P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. P260 Do not breathe mist or vapours. P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection/ hearing protection. <b>Response:</b> P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor. P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention. P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

### Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:

- 1330-20-7 Xylene, mixture of isomers
- 64742-95-6 Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha - unspecified
- 78-83-1 iso-butanol
- 98-82-8 cumene

### Additional Labelling

Restricted to professional users.

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### 2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.2 Mixtures

Chemical nature : Solution of polyhydroxycarboxylic acid amides

#### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	Classification	Concentration (% w/w)
Xylene, mixture of isomers	1330-20-7 01-2119488216-32	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Acute Tox. 4; H332 Acute Tox. 4; H312 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system) STOT RE 2; H373 Asp. Tox. 1; H304	>= 12,5 - < 20
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha - unspecified	64742-95-6 01-2119455851-35	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 STOT SE 3; H336 (Central nervous system) STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system) Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 2; H411 EUH066	>= 12,5 - < 20
iso-butanol	78-83-1 201-148-0 01-2119484609-23	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Dam. 1; H318 STOT SE 3; H336 (Central nervous system) STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system)	>= 5 - < 7

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ethylbenzene	100-41-4 202-849-4	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Acute Tox. 4; H332 STOT RE 2; H373 (hearing organs) Asp. Tox. 1; H304	$\geq 3 - < 5$
cumene	98-82-8 202-704-5	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Carc. 1B; H350 STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system) Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 2; H411	$\geq 0,5 - < 1$
toluene	108-88-3 203-625-9	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Repr. 2; H361d STOT SE 3; H336 (Central nervous system) STOT RE 2; H373 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412	$\geq 0,1 - < 0,25$

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.  
Consult a physician.  
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.  
Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure.  
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
- In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician.  
If on skin, rinse well with water.  
If on clothes, remove clothes.
- In case of eye contact : Small amounts splashed into eyes can cause irreversible tissue damage and blindness.  
In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.  
Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.  
Remove contact lenses.  
Protect unharmed eye.  
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.  
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.

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Do NOT induce vomiting.  
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.  
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.  
If symptoms persist, call a physician.  
Take victim immediately to hospital.

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms : No information available.

Risks : Causes skin irritation.  
Causes serious eye damage.  
May cause respiratory irritation.  
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.  
May cause cancer.  
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : No information available.

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## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam  
Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)  
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during firefighting : Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.

Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides  
Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)  
Sulphur oxides

### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.  
Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must

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be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.  
For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored  
separately in closed containments.  
Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.

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### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment.  
Remove all sources of ignition.  
Evacuate personnel to safe areas.  
Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive  
concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform  
respective authorities.

#### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible  
absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth,  
vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to  
local / national regulations (see section 13).

#### 6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal considerations see section 13., For personal protection see section 8.

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### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol.  
Do not breathe vapours/dust.  
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.  
For personal protection see section 8.  
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the  
application area.  
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.  
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.  
Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure.  
To avoid spills during handling keep bottle on a metal tray.  
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national  
regulations.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material.  
Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge  
(which might cause ignition of organic vapours). Keep away  
from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

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Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke.  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

Further information on storage stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : No data available

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters	Basis
Xylene, mixture of isomers	1330-20-7	TWA	50 ppm 221 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2000/39/EC
		Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative		
		STEL	100 ppm 442 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2000/39/EC
		Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative		
		TWA	50 ppm 220 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
		Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.		
		STEL	100 ppm 441 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
		Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.		
iso-butanol	78-83-1	TWA	50 ppm 154 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
		STEL	75 ppm 231 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	TWA	100 ppm 442 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2000/39/EC
		Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative		
		STEL	200 ppm	2000/39/EC

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			884 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		TWA	100 ppm 441 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		STEL	125 ppm 552 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
cumene	98-82-8	TWA	20 ppm 100 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2000/39/EC
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		STEL	50 ppm 250 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2000/39/EC
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		TWA	25 ppm 125 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		STEL	50 ppm 250 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.			
		TWA	10 ppm 50 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2019/1831/E U
	Further information: A skin notation assigned to the occupational exposure limit value indicates the possibility of significant uptake through the skin., Indicative			
		STEL	50 ppm 250 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2019/1831/E U
	Further information: A skin notation assigned to the occupational exposure limit value indicates the possibility of significant uptake through the skin., Indicative			
toluene	108-88-3	TWA	50 ppm 192 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2006/15/EC
	Further information: Indicative, Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin			
		STEL	100 ppm 384 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2006/15/EC
	Further information: Indicative, Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin			
		TWA	50 ppm 191 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned			

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	substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.		
	STEL	100 ppm 384 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GB EH40
	Further information: Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity.		

### Biological occupational exposure limits

Substance name	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Sampling time	Basis
Xylene, mixture of isomers	1330-20-7	methyl hippuric acid: 650 Millimoles per mole creatinine (Urine)	After shift	GB EH40 BAT

### Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	End Use	Exposure routes	Potential health effects	Value
Xylene, mixture of isomers	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	221 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Workers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	442 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Workers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects	212 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	65,3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Consumers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects	125 mg/kg
	Consumers	Oral	Long-term systemic effects	1,5 mg/kg
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha - unspecified	Consumers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	260 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term exposure, Systemic effects	25 mg/kg
	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term exposure, Systemic effects	150 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Consumers	Skin contact	Long-term exposure, Systemic effects	11 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term exposure, Systemic effects	32 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term exposure, Systemic effects	11 mg/kg
iso-butanol	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	310 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	25 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	55 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

### Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	Environmental Compartment	Value
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Xylene, mixture of isomers	Fresh water	0,327 mg/l
	Marine water	0,327 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	12,46 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	12,46 mg/kg
	Soil	2,31 mg/kg
	Sewage treatment plant	6,58 mg/l
iso-butanol	Intermittent releases	0,327 mg/l
	Fresh water	0,4 mg/l
	Marine water	0,04 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	1,56 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	0,156 mg/kg
	Soil	0,0765 mg/kg
	Sewage treatment plant	10 mg/l
	Intermittent releases	11 mg/l

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water  
Tightly fitting safety goggles  
Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.

Hand protection

Material : Nitrile rubber  
Break through time : > 480 min

Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.

Skin and body protection : Impervious clothing  
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

#### Environmental exposure controls

General advice : Prevent product from entering drains.  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : liquid  
Colour : light brown  
Odour : not significant  
Odour Threshold : No data available

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Melting point/ range	:	< 0 °C Method: estimated
Initial boiling point	:	106,00 °C Method: estimated
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	10,70 %(V)
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	1,00 %(V)
Flash point	:	29,00 °C Method: 48 (Abel-Pensky) DIN 51755
Auto-ignition temperature	:	> 200,00 °C Method: DIN 51794
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
pH	:	6 (20 °C) Concentration: 1 % Method: Universal pH-value indicator
Viscosity Viscosity, kinematic	:	228 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (40,00 °C)
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	:	immiscible
Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	< 7 hPa (20,00 °C) Method: calculated
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	0,9250 g/cm <sup>3</sup> (20,00 °C) Method: 4 (20°C oscillating U-tube)
Bulk density	:	Not applicable
Relative vapour density	:	No data available

### 9.2 Other information

Flammability (liquids) : Sustains combustion

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Evaporation rate : No data available

Surface tension : No data available

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### SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

#### 10.1 Reactivity

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

#### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

#### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : Acids  
Strong oxidizing agents

#### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored normally.

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### SECTION 11: Toxicological information

#### 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

##### Acute toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

##### Product:

Acute oral toxicity : Remarks: No data available

Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: vapour  
Method: Calculation method

Acute dermal toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2.000 mg/kg  
Method: Calculation method

##### Components:

**Xylene, mixture of isomers:**

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Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 4.300 mg/kg  
Method: EC Directive 92/69/EEC B.1 Acute Toxicity (Oral)  
GLP: no

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 4.200 mg/kg  
GLP: No information available.

### **Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha -unspecified:**

Acute oral toxicity : Remarks: No data available

Acute inhalation toxicity : Remarks: No data available

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit, male and female): > 3.160 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

### **iso-butanol:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male): > 2.830 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401  
GLP: yes

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit, male): > 2.000 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402  
GLP: yes

### **Skin corrosion/irritation**

Causes skin irritation.

#### **Product:**

Remarks : May irritate skin.  
May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

#### **Components:**

### **Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha -unspecified:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : No skin irritation  
GLP : yes

### **iso-butanol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Skin irritation

### **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Causes serious eye damage.

#### **Product:**

Remarks : May cause irreversible eye damage.

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### Components:

#### **Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha -unspecified:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405  
Result : No eye irritation  
GLP : yes

#### **iso-butanol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405  
Result : Eye irritation  
GLP : yes

### **Respiratory or skin sensitisation**

#### **Skin sensitisation**

Not classified due to lack of data.

#### **Respiratory sensitisation**

Not classified due to lack of data.

### Product:

Remarks : No data available

### Components:

#### **Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha -unspecified:**

Test Type : Maximisation Test  
Exposure routes : Dermal  
Species : Guinea pig  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406  
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

#### **iso-butanol:**

Test Type : Maximisation Test  
Exposure routes : Dermal  
Species : Guinea pig  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406  
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

### **Germ cell mutagenicity**

Not classified due to lack of data.

### Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available

Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

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### Components:

#### **Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha -unspecified:**

Germ cell mutagenicity-  
Assessment : Classified based on benzene content < 0.1% (Regulation (EC)  
1272/2008, Annex VI, Part 3, Note P)

#### **Carcinogenicity**

May cause cancer.

### Product:

Remarks : No data available

### Components:

#### **Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha -unspecified:**

Carcinogenicity -  
Assessment : Classified based on benzene content < 0.1% (Regulation (EC)  
1272/2008, Annex VI, Part 3, Note P)

#### **Reproductive toxicity**

Not classified due to lack of data.

### Product:

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

Effects on foetal  
development : Remarks: No data available

#### **STOT - single exposure**

May cause respiratory irritation.  
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

### Product:

Remarks : No data available

#### **STOT - repeated exposure**

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

### Product:

Remarks : No data available

#### **Repeated dose toxicity**

### Product:

Remarks : No data available

#### **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified due to lack of data.

### Product:

No data available

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### Components:

#### **Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha -unspecified:**

The substance or mixture is known to cause human aspiration toxicity hazards or has to be regarded as if it causes a human aspiration toxicity hazard.

#### **iso-butanol:**

No aspiration toxicity classification

### 11.2 Information on other hazards

#### **Endocrine disrupting properties**

##### Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

#### **Further information**

##### Product:

Remarks : Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.  
Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects.  
Solvents may degrease the skin.

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## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1 Toxicity

#### Product:

Toxicity to fish : Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : Remarks: No data available

#### Components:

##### **Xylene, mixture of isomers:**

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1 mg/l  
Exposure time: 24 h  
Test Type: Immobilization  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : EC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 2,2 mg/l

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plants  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Test Type: static test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
GLP: yes  
  
NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0,44 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Test Type: Growth inhibition  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: > 1,3 mg/l  
Exposure time: 56 d  
Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 1,17 mg/l  
Exposure time: 7 d  
Species: Daphnia sp. (water flea)

NOEC: 0,96 mg/l  
Exposure time: 7 d  
Species: Daphnia sp. (water flea)

### **Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha -unspecified:**

Toxicity to fish : LL50 (Fish): 9,2 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203  
GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 3,2 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202  
GLP: yes

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata): 2,6 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
GLP: yes

### **iso-butanol:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 1.430 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia pulex (Water flea)): 1.100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Test Type: static test

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 1.799 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
GLP: yes

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Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 20 mg/l  
End point: Reproduction  
Exposure time: 21 d  
Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)  
Test Type: semi-static test

### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

#### Product:

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

#### Components:

##### **Xylene, mixture of isomers:**

Biodegradability : Test Type: aerobic  
Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F  
GLP: yes

##### **Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.; Low boiling point naphtha -unspecified:**

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F

##### **iso-butanol:**

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

#### Product:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

#### Components:

##### **Xylene, mixture of isomers:**

Bioaccumulation : Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)  
Exposure time: 56 d  
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 25,9  
GLP: no

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Pow: 3,2 (20 °C)  
pH: 7

##### **iso-butanol:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 117  
GLP: yes

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### 12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

**Product:**

Assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

**Product:**

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

### 12.7 Other adverse effects

**Product:**

Additional ecological information : An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.  
Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

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## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.  
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.  
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.  
Dispose of as unused product.  
Do not re-use empty containers.  
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

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## SECTION 14: Transport information

### 14.1 UN number or ID number

ADR : UN 1993  
RID : UN 1993

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**IMDG** : UN 1993

**IATA** : UN 1993

### 14.2 UN proper shipping name

**ADR** : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.  
(Xylene, Isobutanol)

**RID** : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.  
(Xylene, Isobutanol)

**IMDG** : FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.  
(XYLENE, Isobutanol)

**IATA** : Flammable liquid, n.o.s.  
(Xylene, Isobutanol)

### 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

**ADR** : 3

**RID** : 3

**IMDG** : 3

**IATA** : 3

### 14.4 Packing group

**ADR**  
Packing group : III  
Classification Code : F1  
Hazard Identification Number : 30  
Labels : 3  
Tunnel restriction code : D/E

**RID**  
Packing group : III  
Classification Code : F1  
Hazard Identification Number : 30  
Labels : 3

**IMDG**  
Packing group : III  
Labels : 3  
EmS Code : F-E, S-E  
Remarks : IMDG Code segregation group - none

**IATA (Cargo)**  
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 366  
Packing group : III  
Labels : Flammable Liquids

**IATA (Passenger)**  
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 355  
Packing instruction (LQ) : Y344

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Packing group : III  
Labels : Flammable Liquids

### 14.5 Environmental hazards

#### ADR

Environmentally hazardous : no

#### RID

Environmentally hazardous : no

#### IMDG

Marine pollutant : no

### 14.6 Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

### 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

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## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Relevant EU provisions transposed through retained EU law

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII) : Conditions of restriction for the following entries should be considered:  
Number on list 3  
  
Number on list 5: benzene  
  
Number on list 28: cumene  
  
Number on list 48: toluene  
  
Number on list 72: benzene  
  
Number on list 75: If you intend to use this product as tattoo ink, please contact your vendor.

REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation (Annex XIV) : Not applicable  
Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances. P5c FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS

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### 15.2 Chemical safety assessment

Not applicable

### SECTION 16: Other information

Items where relevant changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

#### Full text of H-Statements

H225	: Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H226	: Flammable liquid and vapour.
H304	: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312	: Harmful in contact with skin.
H315	: Causes skin irritation.
H318	: Causes serious eye damage.
H319	: Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	: Harmful if inhaled.
H335	: May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H350	: May cause cancer.
H361d	: Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H373	: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411	: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH066	: Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

#### Full text of other abbreviations

Acute Tox.	: Acute toxicity
Aquatic Chronic	: Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard
Asp. Tox.	: Aspiration hazard
Carc.	: Carcinogenicity
Eye Dam.	: Serious eye damage
Eye Irrit.	: Eye irritation
Flam. Liq.	: Flammable liquids
Repr.	: Reproductive toxicity
Skin Irrit.	: Skin irritation
STOT RE	: Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
STOT SE	: Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
2000/39/EC	: Europe. Commission Directive 2000/39/EC establishing a first list of indicative occupational exposure limit values
2006/15/EC	: Europe. Indicative occupational exposure limit values
2019/1831/EU	: Europe. Commission Directive 2019/1831/EU establishing a fifth list of indicative occupational exposure limit values
GB EH40	: UK. EH40 WEL - Workplace Exposure Limits
GB EH40 BAT	: UK. Biological monitoring guidance values
2000/39/EC / TWA	: Limit Value - eight hours
2000/39/EC / STEL	: Short term exposure limit
2006/15/EC / TWA	: Limit Value - eight hours
2006/15/EC / STEL	: Short term exposure limit
2019/1831/EU / TWA	: Limit Value - eight hours
2019/1831/EU / STEL	: Short term exposure limit

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GB EH40 / TWA : Long-term exposure limit (8-hour TWA reference period)  
GB EH40 / STEL : Short-term exposure limit (15-minute reference period)

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of Very High Concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

### Further information

#### Classification of the mixture:

Flam. Liq. 3	H226
Skin Irrit. 2	H315
Eye Dam. 1	H318
Carc. 1B	H350
STOT SE 3	H336
STOT SE 3	H335
STOT RE 2	H373
Aquatic Chronic 3	H412

#### Classification procedure:

Based on product data or assessment
Calculation method

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