

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : RHEOBYK-411
Product code : 000000000000129986

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Substance/Mixture : Rheology Additive

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : BYK-Chemie GmbH
Abelstrasse 45
46483 Wesel
Telephone : +49 281 670-0
Telefax : +49 281 65735

Information : Regulatory Affairs
Telephone : +49 281 670-23532
Telefax : +49 281 670-23533
E-mail address : GHS.BYK@altana.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Europe +44 1235 239670
Middle East/Africa +44 1235 239671
Americas +1 215 207 0061
East/South East Asia +65 3158 1074
(Local India: 000 800 100 7479)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Skin irritation, Category 2	H315: Causes skin irritation.
Eye irritation, Category 2	H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B	H360D: May damage the unborn child.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory system	H335: May cause respiratory irritation.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878





RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

Hazard pictograms	:	 
Signal word	:	Danger
Hazard statements	:	H315 Causes skin irritation. H319 Causes serious eye irritation. H335 May cause respiratory irritation. H360D May damage the unborn child.
Precautionary statements	:	Prevention: P201 Obtain special instructions before use. P261 Avoid breathing mist or vapours. P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling. P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection/ hearing protection. Response: P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:

- 872-50-4 N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone

Additional Labelling

Restricted to professional users.

2.3 Other hazards

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Chemical nature : Solution of a modified urea

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number	Classification	Concentration (% w/w)
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	872-50-4 212-828-1 01-2119472430-46	Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Repr. 1B; H360D STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system) <hr/> specific concentration limit STOT SE 3; H335 >= 10 %	>= 50 - <= 100
lithium chloride	7447-41-8 231-212-3 01-2119560574-35	Acute Tox. 4; H302 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 <hr/> Acute toxicity estimate Acute oral toxicity: 526 mg/kg	>= 1 - < 3
Pyrrolidinone, dimethyl-	60544-40-3	Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Repr. 1B; H360 STOT SE 3; H335 (Respiratory system)	>= 0,3 - < 0,5

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
If on skin, rinse well with water.
If on clothes, remove clothes.
- In case of eye contact : Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
Take victim immediately to hospital.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms : No information available.

Risks : Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye irritation.
May cause respiratory irritation.
May damage the unborn child.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : No information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Foam
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Dry chemical

Water mist

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides
Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)
Halogenated compounds
Metal oxides
Hydrogen chloride

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Further information : Standard procedure for chemical fires.
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform
respective authorities.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel,
acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal considerations see section 13., For personal protection see section 8.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol.
Do not breathe vapours/dust.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
For personal protection see section 8.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the
application area.
Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms.
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national
regulations.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated
place. Electrical installations / working materials must comply
with the technological safety standards.

Further information on storage stability : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : No data available

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters	Basis
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	872-50-4	TWA	10 ppm 40 mg/m ³	2009/161/EU
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		STEL	20 ppm 80 mg/m ³	2009/161/EU
	Further information: Identifies the possibility of significant uptake through the skin, Indicative			
		TWA	10 ppm 40 mg/m ³	2004/37/EC
	Further information: Skin, Carcinogens or mutagens			
		STEL	20 ppm 80 mg/m ³	2004/37/EC
	Further information: Skin, Carcinogens or mutagens			

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	End Use	Exposure routes	Potential health effects	Value
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	40 mg/m ³
	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	14,4 mg/m ³
	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	4,8 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	3,6 mg/m ³
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	4,5 mg/m ³
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	0,85 mg/kg
	Consumer use	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	2,4 mg/kg
Modified urea	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	59 mg/m ³
	Workers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects	8,3 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	15 mg/m ³
	Consumers	Dermal	Long-term systemic effects	4,2 mg/kg
	Consumers	Oral	Long-term systemic effects	4,2 mg/kg
lithium chloride	Workers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects	1,2 mg/m ³

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

	Workers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	9,9 mg/kg
	Workers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	1,2 mg/m ³
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term systemic effects	0,6 mg/m ³
	Consumers	Skin contact	Long-term systemic effects	4,25 mg/kg
	Consumers	Ingestion	Long-term systemic effects	0,43 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Acute systemic effects	0,6 mg/m ³
	Consumers	Ingestion	Acute systemic effects	1,29 mg/kg
	Consumers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	0,6 mg/m ³

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Substance name	Environmental Compartment	Value
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Fresh water	0,25 mg/l
	Marine water	0,025 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	1,09 mg/kg
	Marine sediment	0,109 mg/kg
	Soil	0,07 mg/kg
	Sewage treatment plant	10 mg/l
lithium chloride	Intermittent releases	5 mg/l
	Fresh water	2175 mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	56,54 mg/kg
	Marine water	217 mg/l
	Marine sediment	5,654 mg/kg
	Soil	10,44 mg/kg
	Sewage treatment plant	1,402 mg/l

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles
Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.

Hand protection
Material : butyl-rubber
Break through time : 120,00 min

Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.

Skin and body protection : Impervious clothing
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

Environmental exposure controls

General advice : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform
respective authorities.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : liquid

Colour : light yellow

Odour : not significant

Odour Threshold : No data available

Melting point/ range : < 0 °C
Method: derived

Initial boiling point : 203,00 °C
Method: derived

Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : 9,50 %(V)

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : 1,30 %(V)

Flash point : 91,00 °C
Method: 49 (Pensky-Martens)

Auto-ignition temperature : > 200 °C
Method: M0062 (Analytics Wesel)

Decomposition temperature : No data available

pH : 5 (20 °C)
Concentration: 1 %
Method: Universal pH-value indicator

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : immiscible

Solubility in other solvents : No data available

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	< 0,5000000 hPa (20,00 °C) Method: derived
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	1,0500 g/cm ³ (20,00 °C) Method: 4 (20°C oscillating U-tube)
Bulk density	:	Not applicable
Relative vapour density	:	No data available

9.2 Other information

Flammability (liquids)	:	Sustains combustion
Evaporation rate	:	No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.2 Chemical stability

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : No data available

10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : Acids
Strong oxidizing agents
Alkalis

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2.000 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Acute dermal toxicity : Remarks: No data available

Components:

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 4.150 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: no

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5,1 mg/l
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
GLP: yes

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5.000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
GLP: No information available.

lithium chloride:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 526 mg/kg
GLP: No information available.

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5,57 mg/l
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
GLP: yes

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2.000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
GLP: yes

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin irritation.

Product:

Remarks : May irritate skin.
May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

Components:

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : slight irritation
GLP : yes

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Product:

Remarks : Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Result : Severe eye irritation
GLP : no

lithium chloride:

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
Result : Severe eye irritation
GLP : yes

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

Not classified due to lack of data.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Components:

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

Test Type : Mouse Local Lymph Node assay (LLNA)
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Mouse
Method : OECD Test Guideline 429
Result : Not a skin sensitizer.
GLP : yes

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

lithium chloride:

Test Type : Buehler Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.
GLP : yes

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available

Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

Carcinogenicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Reproductive toxicity

May damage the unborn child.

Product:

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

Effects on foetal development : Remarks: No data available

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : May damage the unborn child.

STOT - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

No data available

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

Not classified due to lack of data.

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Further information

Product:

Remarks : No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Product:

Toxicity to fish : Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : Remarks: No data available

Components:

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 500 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: static test
GLP: no

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : (Scenedesmus subspicatus): > 500 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
GLP: no

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC: 12,5 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d
Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
Test Type: semi-static test
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211
GLP: yes

lithium chloride:

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 158 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 GLP: yes
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 249 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 GLP: yes NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 63,4 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 GLP: yes
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	(Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 400 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 GLP: yes

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Product:

Biodegradability : Remarks: No data available

Components:

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301C
GLP: No information available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Product:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

Components:

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -0,46 (25 °C)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 107
GLP: no

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product:

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

Assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological information : No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

ADN : Not regulated as a dangerous good
ADR : Not regulated as a dangerous good
RID : Not regulated as a dangerous good
IMDG : Not regulated as a dangerous good
IATA : Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADN : Not regulated as a dangerous good
ADR : Not regulated as a dangerous good
RID : Not regulated as a dangerous good

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

IMDG : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA : Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADN : Not regulated as a dangerous good

ADR : Not regulated as a dangerous good

RID : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA : Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.4 Packing group

ADN : Not regulated as a dangerous good

ADR : Not regulated as a dangerous good

RID : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA (Cargo) : Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA (Passenger) : Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.5 Environmental hazards

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.6 Special precautions for user

Not applicable

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable for product as supplied.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles (Annex XVII) : Conditions of restriction for the following entries should be considered:
Number on list 3

Number on list 30: N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone

Number on list 71: N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone

Number on list 72: N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone

Number on list 75: If you intend to

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation (Article 59).	:	use this product as tattoo ink, please contact your vendor. N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone
REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation (Annex XIV)	:	Not applicable
Seveso III: Directive 2012/18/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances.	:	Not applicable

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

Not applicable

SECTION 16: Other information

Items where relevant changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Full text of H-Statements

H302	:	Harmful if swallowed.
H315	:	Causes skin irritation.
H319	:	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	:	May cause respiratory irritation.
H360	:	May damage fertility or the unborn child.
H360D	:	May damage the unborn child.

Full text of other abbreviations

Acute Tox.	:	Acute toxicity
Eye Irrit.	:	Eye irritation
Repr.	:	Reproductive toxicity
Skin Irrit.	:	Skin irritation
STOT SE	:	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
2004/37/EC	:	Europe. Directive 2004/37/EC on the protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to carcinogens, mutagens or reprotoxic substances at work - Annex III
2009/161/EU	:	Europe. COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2009/161/EU establishing a third list of indicative occupational exposure limit values in implementation of Council Directive 98/24/EC and amending Commission Directive 2000/39/EC
2004/37/EC / STEL	:	Short term exposure limit
2004/37/EC / TWA	:	Long term exposure limit
2009/161/EU / TWA	:	Limit Value - eight hours
2009/161/EU / STEL	:	Short term exposure limit

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by
Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878



RHEOBYK-411

Version: 12.0
SDB_REG_EU

Revision Date: 19.06.2026

Date of last issue: 07.12.2022
Print Date: 23.06.2026

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of Very High Concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Further information

Classification of the mixture:

Skin Irrit. 2	H315
Eye Irrit. 2	H319
Repr. 1B	H360D
STOT SE 3	H335

Classification procedure:

Calculation method
Calculation method
Calculation method
Calculation method

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

REG_EU / EN